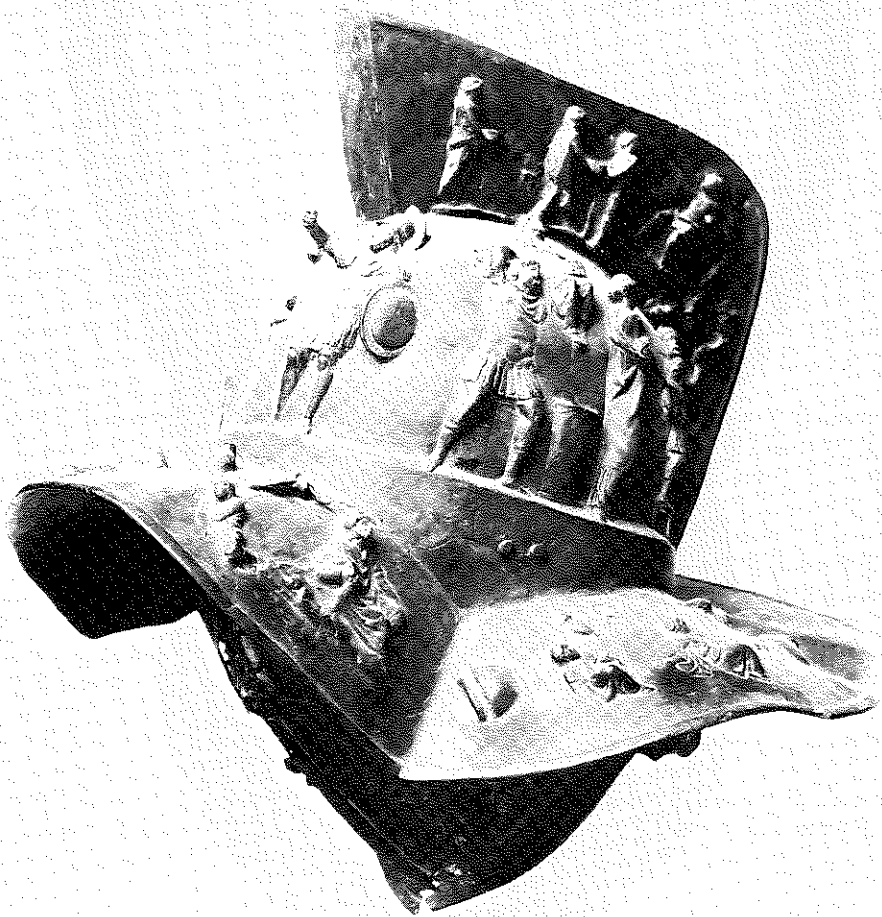
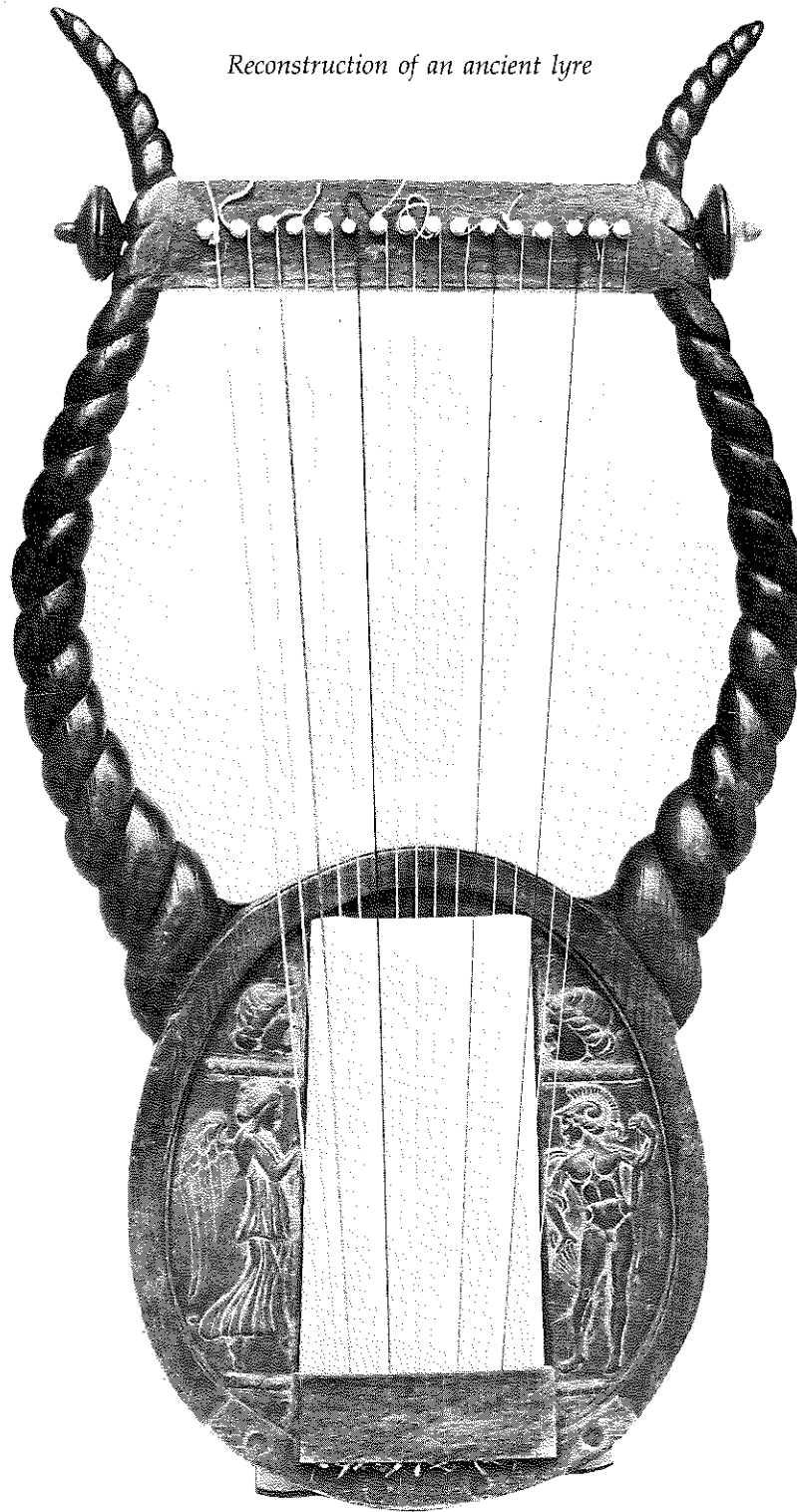


# Vocabularies



*Gladiator's bronze parade helmet from Pompeii*

*Reconstruction of an ancient lyre*



# Latin-English

Words which appear in the vocabularies are marked by the number of the Lesson in which each occurs.

## A

- ā**, **ab**, prep., with abl., from, away from, by; **ā tergō**, in the rear. 5
- abdō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, put away, hide.
- abdūcō**, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, lead away.
- abeō**, -ire, -iī (-ivī), -itum, go away.
- abiciō**, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, throw away.
- abscidō**, -ere, -cidī, -cisum, cut off.
- absūm**, **abesse**, **āfuī**, **āfutūrus**, be away, be distant, be absent. 32.
- ac**, conj. (same as **atque**), and, and also, and even; **simul ac**, as soon as. 21, 36
- accēdō**, -ere, -cessī, -cessum, go to, approach. 39
- accidō**, -ere, **accidī**, —, fall upon, happen. 48
- accipiō**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, receive, accept. 24
- accumbō**, -ere, -cubūī, -cubitum, recline (at table).
- ācer**, **ācris**, **ācre**, adj., sharp, fierce. 18
- aciēs**, -ēī, f., straight line, line of battle. 31
- ācritē**, adv., sharply, fiercely. 31
- ad**, prep., with acc., to, near, toward, for, at. 5
- addūcō**, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, lead to, bring to; influence. 41
- adeō**, -ire, -iī (-ivī), -itum, go toward, approach (followed by acc.). 52
- adferō**, -ferre, **attulī**, **allātum**, bring up, bring to, report. 52
- adficiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, affect, afflict.
- adhaereō**, -haerēre, -haesī, -haesum, cling to.
- adhibeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, hold to, apply, employ.
- adhūc**, adv., up to this time, still.
- adimō**, -ere, -ēmi, -emptum, take away.
- adligō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, bind to, bind.
- adstō**, -stāre, -stitī, stand by or near.
- adsum**, -esse, -fuī, -futūrus, be near, be present. 32
- adulēscēns**, -centis, m., young man, youth. 58
- adventus**, -ūs, m., arrival, approach. 29
- advolō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, fly to, fly in.
- aedēs**, -is, f., temple; pl., house. 54
- aedificium**, -i, n., building. 46
- aedificō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, build.
- Aeduī**, -ōrum, m., the Aeduans, a Gallic tribe.
- aeger**, **aegra**, **aegrum**, sick. 54
- aegrē**, adv., with difficulty, hardly, scarcely. 54; **aegrē ferre**, to take it hard.
- Aegyptius**, -a, -um Egyptian.
- Aeneadēs**, -ae, m., follower of Aeneas.
- Aenēās**, -ae, m., Aeneas.
- Aeolia**, -ae, f., Aeolia.
- Aeolus**, -ī, m., Aeolus, god of the winds.
- aequē**, equally. 33
- aequus**, -a, -um, level, equal, fair, just, like. 33
- aes**, **aeris**, n., bronze.
- aestās**, -tātis, f., summer; **prīmā aestāte**, at the beginning of summer. 20, 36
- aestus**, -ūs, m., heat, tide.
- aetās**, -tātis, f., age. 53
- Aethiopa**, -ae, f., Ethiopia.
- Aetna**, -ae, f., Etna, a volcano in Sicily.
- affligō**, -fligere, -flixī, -flictum, damage.
- Āfrica**, -ae, f., Africa. 10
- Āfricānus**, -a, -um, African, Africanus (as a cognomen).
- ager**, **agrī**, m., field, territory. 4
- aggredior**, -gredī, -gressus sum, approach, attack. 51
- agmen**, -minis, n., line of march, marching column; **novissimum agmen**, rear; **prīmum agmen**, van. 56

- agnōscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum, recognize.  
 agō, agere, ēgī, āctum, drive; do; grātiās  
 agere, give thanks. 22, 58  
 agricola, -ae, m., farmer. 1  
 Alba, -ae, f., Alba Longa, a city.  
 Albanus, -a, -um, Alban (of Alba).  
 albus, -a, -um, adj., white. 13  
 Alexander, -drī, m., Alexander (the Great).  
 aliēnus, -a, -um, belonging to another, an-  
 other's; foreign, strange. 37  
 alii . . . alii, some . . . others. 37  
 aliquantum, -ī, n., somewhat, some.  
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod, adj., some. 58  
 aliquis, aliquid, pron., someone, some-  
 thing. 58  
 aliter, adv., otherwise.  
 alius, -a, -ud, adj., another, other. 37  
 alius . . . alius, one . . . another. 37  
 Alpēs, -ium, f. pl., Alps.  
 altē, adv., on high, deeply.  
 alter, altera, alterum, the other (of two),  
 one (of two). 37  
 alter . . . alter, the one . . . the other (of  
 two). 37  
 altitūdō, -inis, f., height, depth. 44  
 altum, -ī, n., the deep, the sea.  
 altus, -a, -um, adj., high, tall, deep. 6  
 Amāta, -ae, f., Amata, wife of Latinus,  
 king of the Latins.  
 ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, stroll, walk. 10  
 āmentia, -ae, f., madness.  
 amicitia, -ae, f., friendliness, friendship. 2  
 amīcus, -a, -um, adj., friendly; friendly to  
 (with dat.). 13  
 amīcus, -ī, m., friend. 4  
 āmittō, -ere, āmīsī, āmissum, lose. 28  
 amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, love; like. 2  
 amor, -ōris, m., love, longing, passion.  
 āmoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, move  
 away, remove.  
 amplus, -a, -um, large, ample, distin-  
 guished. 33  
 an, conj., or. 45  
 Anchīses, -ae, m., Anchises, father of  
 Aeneas.  
 ancora, -ae, f., anchor. 56  
 Ancus, -ī, m., Ancus.  
 Androclus, -ī, m., Androclus.  
 Andromeda, -ae, f., Andromeda.  
 anhēlō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, to pant.  
 animadvertō, -ere, -tī, -sum, turn one's  
 mind to, notice.  
 animal, -ālis, n., animal. 16  
 animus, -ī, m., mind, spirit; pl., courage.  
 11  
 annōn, or not. 45  
 annus, -ī, m., year. 4  
 ānser, -eris, m., goose.  
 ante, adv., before, ago. 8  
 ante, prep., with acc., before, in front of.  
 8  
 antea, adv., before, formerly.  
 antiquus, -a, -um, old-fashioned, old, of  
 old, ancient, former. 23  
 Antōnius, -ī, m., Antonius.  
 antrum, -ī, n., cave.  
 anxius, -a, -um, adj., troubled, anxious.  
 aperiō, -ire, -uī, apertum, open, expose.  
 apertus, -a, -um, open, exposed. 54  
 Apollō, -inis, m., Apollo, god of music,  
 medicine, prophecy.  
 appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, address, call,  
 name. 7  
 appellō, -pellere, -pulī, -pulsum, drive  
 to, with or without navem, put in.  
 Appius, -a, -um, adj., Appian.  
 Appia Via, f., Appian Way, a famous  
 road, running from Rome to Southern  
 Italy.  
 Appius, -ī, m., Appius, a praenomen.  
 appōnō, -ere, apposui, appositum, put  
 near, set before, serve.  
 appropinquō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, approach,  
 draw near (with ad and acc., or with  
 dat.). 53  
 apud, prep., used with accusative,  
 among, in the presence of, near, at the  
 house of. 39  
 aqua, -ae, f., water. 1  
 aquaeductus, -ūs, m., aqueduct.  
 Arar, Araris, m., the Arar, now the Saone  
 (a river in France).  
 arbitror, -ārī, -ātus sum, think. 50  
 arbor, -oris, f., tree. 40  
 arca, -ae, f., box, chest. 1  
 Ardea, -ae, f., Ardea, a town in Latium.

**ardeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsūm**, be on fire, burn, blaze.  
**arēna, -ae, f.**, sand, arena.  
**argentum, -ī, n.**, silver, money.  
**Arīōn, -onis, m.**, Arion.  
**Aristidēs, -is, m.**, Aristides.  
**arithmētica, -ae, f.**, arithmetic.  
**arma, -ōrum, n.**, arms, weapons, defensive arms, weapons for close fighting. 11  
**armō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, arm, equip. 42  
**arripīō, -ere, arripui, arreptum**, snatch up.  
**ars, artis, f.**, art, skill; branch of learning.  
**Ascanius, -ī, m.**, Ascanius, son of Aeneas.  
**ascendō, -ere, -scendī, -scēsum**, climb up. 60  
**Asia, -ae, f.**, Asia. 10  
**asylum, -ī, n.**, place of refuge, asylum.  
**at, conj.**, yet, but yet.  
**Atalanta, -ae, f.**, Atalanta.  
**Athēnae, -ārum, f.**, Athens. 50  
**Athēniēnsis, -e, m.**, Athenian.  
**atque, conj.** (same as **ac**), and, and also, and even; as; **simul atque (ac)**, as soon as. 21, 36  
**ātrium, -ī, n.**, atrium, the principal apartment of a Roman house.  
**auctor, -ōris, m.**, author, originator, founder, sponsor. 56  
**auctōritās, -tātis, f.**, authority, influence, prestige. 26  
**audācia, -ae, f.**, boldness, daring. 12  
**audācter, adv.**, boldly, rashly. 31  
**audāx, -ācis, bold, daring.** 18  
**audeō, -ēre, ausus sum, dare.** 55  
**audiō, -īre, -ivī, -itum**, hear, listen to. 30  
**augeō, -ēre, auxi, auctum**, increase, strengthen. 56  
**Augustus, -ī, m.**, Augustus.  
**aura, -ae, f.**, air, breeze.  
**Aurelius, -ī, m.**, Aurelius.  
**aureus, -a, -um**, golden, of gold. 34  
**auris, -is, f.**, ear. 46  
**aurum, -ī, n.**, gold. 42  
**aut, conj.**, or; **aut . . aut**, either . . or. 21  
**autem, conj.** (always postpositive), however, but, moreover, and. 42  
**auxilior, -ārī, -ātus sum**, help, bring aid.

**auxilium, -ī, n.**, aid, help; pl., auxiliary forces, troops, reinforcements. 11  
**avis, avis, f.**, bird. 26  
**avus, -ī, m.**, grandfather.

## B

**barbarus, -a, -um**, foreign, strange, barbarous, barbarian, uncivilized. 33  
**Baucis, -idis, f.**, Baucis.  
**beātus, -a, -um, adj.**, happy, well-off.  
**Belgae, -ārum, m.**, Belgians.  
**bellum, -ī, n.**, war; **bellum gerere**, wage war, **bellum inferre**, make war on, make an attack on (with dat.). 5, 22, 52  
**bene, adv.**, well, fully. 9  
**beneficium, -ī, n.**, kindness, favor. 59  
**benignē, adv.**, kindly, in a kind way.  
**benignitās, -tātis, f.**, kindness.  
**bibō, -ere, bibī, drink.** 25  
**bīduum, -ī, n.**, period of two days, two days.  
**bis, num. adv.**, twice. 55  
**bonitās, -tātis, f.**, kindness, goodness.  
**bonum, -ī, n.**, good thing; in pl., goods.  
**bonus, -a, -um (comp., melior; sup., optimus), adj.**, good. 6, 35  
**brevis, -e, adj.**, short, brief; **brevi tempore** or **brevi**, in a short time, soon. 18  
**brevitās, -tātis, f.**, shortness, brevity.  
**breviter, adv.**, briefly. 31  
**Britannia, -ae, f.**, Britain. 21  
**Britannus, -a, -um**, British, as noun, Briton. 18  
**Brūtus, -ī, m.**, Brutus.  
**Būcephala, -ae, f.**, Bucephala, a town on the Hydaspes founded by Alexander.  
**Būcephalus, -ī, m.**, Bucephalus, the name of Alexander's horse.

## C

**C.**, abbreviation for **Gāius, -ī, m.**  
**cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum**, fall. 55  
**caecus, -a, -um**, blind.

- caedēs, -is, f., *slaughter, murder*. 54  
 caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesum, *cut, cut down, kill*. 55  
 caelum, -ī, n., *sky, heavens*. 5  
 Caesar, -aris, m., *Caesar*. 15  
 calamitās, -tātis, f., *calamity, misfortune, disaster*. 43  
 calefaciō, -ere, -fēci, -factum, *to make warm, heat*.  
 calidus, -a, -um, *hot*. 43  
 campus, -ī, m., *plain, (level) field*. 4  
 Campus Martius, *The Field of Mars*, originally used for military exercises and athletic sports.  
 canis, -is, m. or f., *dog*. 26  
 Cannae, -ārum, f., *Cannae, village in Apulia*.  
 canō, -ere, cecinī, —, *sing; prophesy*.  
 cantus, -ūs, m., *singing*.  
 capiō, -ere, cēpi, captum, *take, capture; cōsiliū capere, form (make) a plan*. 24  
 Capitōlinus, -a, -um, *adj., of (on) the Capitoline Hill, Capitoline*.  
 Capitōlium, -ī, n., *Capitoline Hill*.  
 captivus, -a, -um, *adj., captive*.  
 captivus, -ī, m., *captive, prisoner*. 11  
 captō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *catch*.  
 Capua, -ae, f., *Capua*.  
 caput, -itis, n., *head*. 15  
 Carbo, -ōnis, m., *Carbo*.  
 carcer, carceris, m., *prison*.  
 carmen, -minis, n., *song, poem, incantation*. 15  
 carō, carnis, f., *flesh*.  
 carrus, -ī, m., *cart, wagon*. 12  
 Carthāginiēnsēs, -ium, m., *Carthaginians*.  
 Carthāgō, -inis, f., *Carthage, a city in Africa*. 50  
 Cassius, -ī, m., *a Roman*.  
 castigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *rebuke, punish*.  
 castra, -ōrum, n., *camp*. 11  
 cāsus, -ūs, m., *fall, chance; accident, fate*. 56  
 causa, -ae, f., *cause, reason; quā dē causā for which reason: causā, for the sake of*.  
 cavus, -a, -um, *hollow*. 13, 39, 59  
 cēdō, -ere, cessī, cessum, *move, give way, yield, withdraw*. 23  
 celer, celeris, celere, *adj., quick, swift, speedy*. 18  
 celeritās, -tātis, f., *swiftness, speed*. 14  
 celeriter, *adv., quickly, swiftly; quam celeritē, as quickly as possible*. 31, 36  
 cēna, -ae, f., *dinner*. 21  
 cēnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *dine, sup.*  
 centum, *num. adj., indecl., one hundred, a hundred*. 21  
 centuriō, -ōnis, m., *centurion*. 44  
 Cēpheus, -ī, m., *Cepheus*.  
 certāmen, -inis, n., *contest, struggle; certāmen pedum, foot race*.  
 certē, *adv., surely, certainly*. 33  
 certus, -a, -um, *adj., sure, certain; certiorē, (-ēs) facere, make more certain, inform; certior (-em) fierī, be informed*. 33  
 cēteri, -ae, -a, *adj., the other, the rest (of)*. 56  
 Christiānus, -a, -um *Christian*.  
 cibus, -ī, m., *food*. 28  
 Cicerō, -ōnis, m., *Cicero*.  
 Cimōn, -ōnis, m., *Cimon, an Athenian general*.  
 Cincinnātus, -ī, m., *Cincinnatus*.  
 circā, *adv., about; as prep., with acc., about, around*  
 Circē, -ēs, *abl. -ē, f., Circe*.  
 circiter, *adv., about, approximately*. 55  
 circum, *prep., with acc., around, about; adv., about, around*. 39  
 circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, *come around, surround*. 41  
 cīvis, -is, m. and f., *citizen, fellow citizen*. 16  
 cīvitās, -tātis, f., *citizenship, citizenry, state*. 27  
 clāmitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *shout repeatedly*.  
 clāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *shout*. 10  
 clāmor, -ōris, m., *shout, noise*. 26  
 clārus, -a, -um, *bright, clear; famous*. 23  
 classis, -is, f., *fleet*. 53  
 Claudius, -ī, m., *Claudius*.  
 claudō, -ere, clausī, clausum, *shut, close*. 38  
 clāva, -ae, f., *stick, club*.

- Cleopatra**, -ae, f., Cleopatra.  
**coepī**, -isse, **coeptum** began. 58  
**cōgitō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, think over.  
**cognōmen**, -inis, n., surname; new (added) name.  
**cognōscō**, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum, find out, learn; (in perf., know). 39  
**cōgō**, -ere, **coēgī**, **coāctum**, collect, compel (with inf.). 22  
**cohors**, **cohortis**, f., cohort. 59  
**collis**, -is, m., hill. 40  
**colloquium**, -ī, n., conversation, conference. 51  
**committō**, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, entrust (to); **proelium committere**, join (begin) battle, begin an engagement. 28  
**commoror**, -ārī, -ātus sum, delay, stay.  
**commoveō**, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, move thoroughly, upset, alarm. 41  
**commūnis**, -e, adj., common, general. 47  
**comparō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, get; prepare; buy; compare. 53  
**compellō**, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum, drive together.  
**comperiō**, -īre, -perī, -pertum, find out, discover.  
**complector**, -plectī, -plexus sum, embrace, grasp.  
**compleō**, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum, fill, fill up, complete. 41  
**complūrēs**, -a, adj., quite a few, several. 56  
**cōnātus**, -ūs, m., attempt, effort.  
**concurrō**, -ere, -currī, -cursum, run together, run.  
**condiciō**, -ōnis, f., condition, terms, 43  
**condō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, put away.  
**condūcō**, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, bring together.  
**cōnferō**, -ferre, -tulī, -collātum, bring together, collect; compare, (refl.) proceed. 52  
**cōnficiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, finish, accomplish; exhaust. 24  
**cōnfidō**, -ere, -fīsus sum, trust (used with dat. of person, abl. of thing) entrust. 57  
**cōnfirmō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, strengthen; encourage; declare; **pācem cōnfirmāre**, arrange (establish) peace. 10  
**congregior**, -gredī, -gressus sum, meet, come together. 51  
**coniciō**, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, throw together, hurl. 24  
**coniungō**, -ere, -iūnxī, -iūnctum, join together, unite. 60  
**cōnor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, try, attempt (used with infin.). 50  
**cōnscendō**, -ere, -scendī, -scēsum, climb; board, go aboard. 60  
**cōnscrībō**, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum, enroll, enlist. 53  
**cōnsēsus**, -ūs, m., agreement, unanimity.  
**cōnsequor**, -sequī, -secūtus sum, pursue, overtake, obtain, gain. 51  
**cōnservō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, save, keep. 49  
**cōnsidō**, -ere, -sēdī, -sessum, sit down, encamp, settle. 56  
**cōnsilium**, -ī, n., plan, advice, foresight; **cōnsilium capere**, form a plan; **cōnsilium inire**, adopt a plan. 11, 24, 60  
**cōnsistō**, -sistere, -stitī, -stitum, halt, take a stand; **cōnsistere in** + abl., consist of.  
**cōnspectus**, -ūs, m., sight, view.  
**cōnspiciō**, -ere, -spexī, -spectrum, look at attentively, observe closely. 41  
**cōnstat** (impers.), it is well-known, it is evident.  
**cōnstituō**, -ere, -stituī, -stitūtum, set up, determine, decide; establish; **diem cōstituire**, appoint a day. 23  
**cōnsuēscō**, -ere, -ēvī, -suētum, become accustomed; in the perfect tenses, be accustomed. 58  
**cōnsuētūdō**, -inis, f., habit, custom. 43  
**cōnsul**, -ulis, m., consul. 14  
**cōnsulō**, -ere, -suluī, -sultum, with acc., consult; with dat., consult the interests of, take counsel for. 57  
**cōnsūmō**, -ere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum, use up, consume.  
**contegō**, -ere, -tēxī, -tēctum, cover.  
**contendō**, -ere, -dī, -tentum, strive, struggle, hasten. 23  
**contineō**, -ēre, -uī, -tentum, hold together, restrain; bound. 32  
**continuuus**, -a, -um, adj., continuous, without interruption.

**contrā**, adv., *opposite, on the contrary, in reply.*  
**contrā**, prep., with acc., *against, opposite.* 8  
**contrōversia**, -ae, f., *quarrel, argument.*  
**conveniō**, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, *come together, assemble, meet.* 30. **convenit**, *impers. it is convenient.* 56  
**conventus**, -ūs, m., *meeting, gathering.*  
**convertō**, -ere, -vertī, -versum, *turn, change, transform.*  
**convocō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *call together, assemble, summon.* 7  
**coorior**, -orīrī, -ortus sum, *arise.*  
**cōpia**, -ae, f., *plenty, supply; pl., troops, forces.* 11  
**cor**, **cordis**, n., *heart*  
**Corinthus**, -ī, f., *Corinth.* 50  
**Coriolānus**, -ī, m., *Coriolanus.*  
**Cornēlius**, -ī, m., *Cornelius.*  
**cornū**, -ūs, n., *horn; wing (of an army); ā sinistrō cornū, on the left wing; ā dextrō cornū, on the right wing.* 29, 34  
**corpus**, -oris, n., *body.* 15  
**corripiō**, -ere, -ripuī, -reptum, *grasp quickly or violently, seize, snatch.*  
**Cortōna**, -ae, f., *a town of Etruria.*  
**cotidīe**, adv., *daily, every day.* 36  
**crās**, adv., *tomorrow.* 9  
**crassus**, -a, -um, *fat.*  
**crēdō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, *trust, believe (used with dat.).* 39  
**creō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *appoint, elect.*  
**Creōn**, **Creontis**, m., *Creon.*  
**crēscō**, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum, *grow, increase.* 38  
**Crēta**, -ae, f., *Crete.*  
**Creūsa**, -ae, f., *Creusa.*  
**Croesus**, -ī, m., *Croesus.*  
**crūdēlis**, -e, *cruel, unmerciful.*  
**cum**, prep., with abl., *along with, with.* 6  
**cum**, conj., *when, since (with subjunctive), although (with subjunctive).*  
**cum primum**, *as soon as (used with indic.), when first.* 49  
**cupidē**, *eagerly.*  
**cupiditās**, -tātis, f., *desire (for), greed (for) (used with genitive).* 40

**cupidus**, -a, -um, *eager; eager (for), desirous (of) (used with genitive).* 34  
**cupiō**, -ere, cupivī, cupitum, *want, wish, desire.* 24  
**cūr**, adv., *why?* 9  
**cūra**, -ae, f., *care, anxiety.* 12  
**Curiātius**, -ī, m., *Curiatius.*  
**currō**, -ere, cucurrī, cursum, *run.* 25  
**cursor**, -ūs, m., *running, course; quick motion.* 29  
**custōs**, -ōdis, m., *guard, guardian.* 59  
**Cyclōps**, -ōpis, m., *Cyclops; pl. Cyclopes.*

## D

**damnum**, -ī, n., *damage, injury.*  
**Daunus**, -ī, m., *Daunus, king, father of Turnus.*  
**dē**, prep., with abl., *down from, from; about, concerning; of; quā dē causā, for which (this) reason, on this account.* 5  
**dea**, -ae, f., *goddess.* 4  
**dēbeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, *owe, ought. grā-tiam dēbere, be under an obligation.* 20  
**decem**, num, adj., indecl., *ten.* 21  
**decimus**, -a, -um, num, adj., *tenth.* 21  
**dēdō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, *give up.*  
**dēdūcō**, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, *lead down; lead away, bring down; escort; launch (a ship).* 60  
**dēfendō**, -ere, -fendī, -fēsum, *defend.* 22  
**dēferō**, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum, *carry, bring; report.* 60  
**dēfessus**, -a, -um, adj., *tired.* 49  
**dēficiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *revolt, desert (used with ā, ab and abl.); fail, be deficient.* 41  
**dēiciō**, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum, *throw down; disappoint.*  
**deinde**, adv., *then, next.* 36  
**dēlectō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *please.* 14  
**dēleō**, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum, *destroy.*  
**dēligō**, -ere, -lēgī, -lēctum, *choose.* 23  
**Delphī**, -ōrum, m., *Delphi, a town famous for its oracle of Apollo.*  
**delphīnus**, -ī, m., *dolphin.*



- dēmittō, -ere, mīsi, -missum**, send down, let go down, lower, let fall.
- dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, point out, show. 10
- dēpellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsūm**, drive away.
- dēponō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, put down, put aside, give up, lay aside.
- dērideō, -ēre, -rīsī, -rīsūm**, mock, laugh at.
- dēscendō, -ere, -dī, -scēsum**, climb down, descend. 60
- dēsiderium, -ī, n.**, desire, longing.
- dēsiliō, -ire, -uī, —**, leap down.
- dēsistō, -ere, -stīti, -stitum**, leave off, stop, desist. 38
- dēspērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, lose hope, despair.
- dēstringō, -ere, -strīnxī, -strictum**, draw.
- dēsūm, dēesse, dēfuī, defutūrus**, be lacking. 57
- dēterreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, frighten off, deter.
- deus, -ī, m.**, god. 4
- dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, eat, devour.
- dexter, -tra, -trum, adj.**, right, right-hand; **ā dextrā**, on the right. 34
- dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictum**, say, tell. 25
- dictator, -ōris, m.**, dictator.
- Didō, Didōnis, f.**, Dido, queen of Carthage.
- diēs, -ēī, m. and f.**, day; **diēs cōstitutā**, the appointed day; **multō diē**, late in the day. 31
- difficilis, -e, adj.** (superl., **difficillimus**), difficult. 34
- difficultās, -tātis, f.**, difficulty. 43
- diligēns, -gentis, adj.**, careful, diligent. 33
- diligenter, adv.**, carefully, diligently. 33
- diligentia, -ae, f.**, diligence, care. 15
- dīmīttō, -ere, -mīsi, -missum**, send (let go) in different directions, let go away, send away, dismiss. 41
- discēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, go away, depart, leave. 23
- disciplīna, -ae, f.**, instruction, teaching.
- discipulus, -ī, m.**, student.
- discō, -ere, didici, learn.** 53
- discrimen, -inis, n.**, danger, crisis.
- discus, -ī, m.**, discus.
- disiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, throw apart, scatter.
- dispōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, distribute, arrange, post.
- dissimilis, -e** (superl., **dissimillimus**), unlike, unlike to (with dat.). 34
- diū, adv.**, for a long time, long; **quam diū**, how long? 9 **diūtius**, for a longer time, any longer; **diūtissimē**, for a very long time, for the longest time. 36
- dīvellō, -ere, -vellī, -vulsūm**, tear apart.
- dīversus, -a, -um**, turned apart, different.
- dīvidō, -ere, -visī, -visum**, divide, share.
- dō, dare, dedī, datum**, give, grant; **in fugam dare**, to put to flight; **poenam dare**, to pay the penalty; **sē in viam dare**, to start on one's way; in compounds, put, place.
- doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum**, teach, show, inform (used with two accusatives). 20
- doleō, -ēre, doluī, dolitum**, grieve, be sorry, grieve for. 56
- dolor, -ōris, m.**, pain, grief, suffering, sorrow. 44
- dolus, -ī, m.**, trick, craft.
- domesticus, -a, -um**, household.
- domina, -ae, f.**, mistress (of a house).
- dominus, -ī, m.**, master, lord, owner. 12
- domus, -ūs, f.** (locative, **domī**), house, home; **domī**, at home; **domum** (acc.), homeward, home. 29, 50
- donō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, to give; to present. house
- dōnum, -ī, n.**, gift, present. 5
- dormiō, -ire, -ivī, -itum**, sleep. 30
- dubitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, be in doubt, doubt; hesitate (used with infin.). 38
- dubius, -a, -um**, doubtful, uncertain.
- dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductum**, lead, bring; **in mātīmōnium dūcere**, marry; **sortēs dūcere**, draw lots. 22
- dūdum, adv.**, a while ago; **iam dūdum**, for a long time now.
- dulcēdo, dulcēdinis, f.**, sweetness.
- dulcis, -e, adj.**, pleasant, sweet.
- dum, conj.**, while, as long as; until.
- duo, duae, duo, num. adj.**, two. 21

**duodecim**, num. adj., indecl., *twelve*. 21  
**duodēvigintī**, num. adj., indecl., *eighteen*. 47  
**dūrus**, -a, -um, *hard, harsh*. 34  
**dux, ducis**, m., *leader, guide*. 14

## E

**ē** or **ex**, prep., with abl., *out of, from; of*. 5  
**ēbrius**, -a, -um, *drunk*.  
**edō**, -ere, **ēdī**, **ēsum**, *eat*. 25  
**ēdō**, -ere, **ēdidī**, **ēditum**, *give forth; produce*.  
**ēdūcō**, -ere, -**dūxī**, -**dūctum**, *lead out*.  
**efficiō**, -ere, -**fēcī**, -**fectum**, *accomplish, bring about; complete, put into effect*. 48  
**ego**, **meī**, pers. pron., I. 26  
**ēgredior**, -**gredī**, -**gressus sum**, *go out, disembark*. 51  
**ēgregius**, -a, -um, *outstanding*. 54  
**elephantus**, -ī, m., *elephant*.  
**Elissa**, -ae, f., *Elissa*, also called Dido, queen of Carthage.  
**ēmīcō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *spring out, leap forth*.  
**ēmīttō**, -ere, -**mīsī**, -**missum**, *send out, let out*.  
**emō**, **emere**, **ēmī**, **emptum**, *take; buy*. 55  
**enim**, conj., postpositive, *for*. 42  
**ēnūntiō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *report, announce, declare*. 41  
**eō**, **ire**, **ī** (**īvī**), **itum**, *go*. 52  
**eō**, adv., *there, thither, to that place*. 36  
**eōs**, *them*.  
**Epīrus**, -ī, f., *Epirus*, a district in northwestern Greece.  
**epistula**, -ae, f., *a letter, an epistle*. 13  
**eques**, -itis, m., *horseman, knight; pl., cavalry*. 25 **magister equitum**, *Master of Horse, second in command to a dictator*.  
**equester**, -tris, -tre, adj., (of) *cavalry*.  
**equitātus**, -ūs, m., *cavalry*. 59  
**equus**, -ī, m., *horse*. 4  
**erat**, *was*.  
**ergō**, adv., *therefore, then*. 45  
**ēripiō**, -ere, -**ripuī**, -**reptum**, *rescue*. 57  
**errō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *wander; make a mistake*. 42  
**est**, *is*.  
**et**, conj., *and, also, even; et . . . et, both . . . and*. 2, 21  
**etiam**, adv., *also, even; nōn solum . . . sed etiam . . . not only . . . but also . . .* 30  
**etsī**, conj., *even if, although*.  
**Eurōpa**, -ae, f., *Europe*. 3  
**Eurylochus**, -ī, m., *Eurylochus*.  
**ēvadō**, -ere, -**vāsī**, -**vāsum**, *get out, get away, escape*.  
**ēvānēscō**, -ere, **ēvānuī**, *vanish away*.  
**ēveniō**, -ire, -**vēni**, -**ventum**, *come out; turn out, happen*.  
**ex**, from, out of, on the basis of, of; **ex ordine**, *in order*. 5  
**exanimō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *make lifeless; kill*.  
**exārdescō**, -ere, **exārsī**, -**arsum**, *blaze up*.  
**excēdō**, -ere, -**cessī**, -**cessum**, *go out, leave, depart*. 23  
**excipiō**, -ere, -**cēpī**, -**ceptum**, *receive*.  
**excitō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *arouse, awaken*.  
**exclāmō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *shout out*.  
**exclūdō**, -ere, -**sī**, -**sum**, *shut out, cut off*.  
**excōgitō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *think out, think up*.  
**exeō**, -ire, -**ī** (-**īvī**), -**itum**, *go out*. 52  
**exerceō**, **ēre**, -**uī**, -**itum**, *train, practice, exercise*. 53  
**exercitus**, -ūs, m., *army*. 29  
**exhauriō**, -ire, -**hausī**, -**haustum**, *drain*.  
**existimō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *think, suppose, consider*. 39  
**exitus**, -ūs, m., *departure, way out; out-come, end*. 29  
**expellō**, -ere, -**pulī**, -**pulsum**, *drive out, drive away*. 28  
**explōrātor**, -ōris, m., *scout*. 59  
**explōrō**, -āre, -**āvī**, -**ātum**, *search out, explore, reconnoiter*. 56  
**expōnō**, -ere, -**posuī**, -**positum**, *set forth, explain; land; array*. 41  
**exprimō**, -ere, -**pressī**, -**pressum**, *squeeze out*.

**expugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, take by storm.  
**exspectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, await; wait for.

7

**expirō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, breathe out; expire, die.

**exterior, -ius**, outer. 35

**extrēmus, -a, -um**, outermost, farthest, last; end of. 35

**exturbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, drive out

## F

**faber, fabrī, m.**, smith.

**Fabius, -ī, m.**, a Roman gens.; **L. Fabius Maximus**, Hannibal's enemy.

**Fabricius, -ī, m.**, Fabricius.

**fābula, -ae, f.**, story. 13

**fac**: imperative of **faciō**.

**facile, adv.**, easily; **minus facile**, less easily. 36

**facilis, -e, adj.**, easy. 18

**faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum**, make, do; **certiōrem (ēs) facere**, inform; **iter facere**, march; **fac (facite) ut**, see to it that. 24

**facultās, -tātis, f.**, opportunity, chance; ability. 53

**Faliscus, -a, -um, adj.**, of Falerii, a people north of Rome.

**falx, falcis, f.**, sickle; curved sword.

**fāma, -ae, f.**, report; rumor; reputation. 11

**famēs, -is, abl. -ē, f.**, hunger, famine.

**familia, -ae, f.**, household.

**familiāris, -e**, belonging to the household, of the family, intimate; **rēs familiāris, rei familiāris, f.**, family property.

**Favōnius, -ī, m.**, the West Wind.

**fēlicitās, -tātis, f.**, good luck.

**fēliciter, adv.**, happily, successfully, fortunately. 33

**fēlix (gen. fēlicis)**, happy, fortunate, lucky. 33

**fēmina, -ae, f.**, woman, wife. 1

**fenestra, -ae, f.**, window. 21

**ferē, adv.**, almost, nearly. 55

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum**, bear, carry, bring, take; relate. 52

**ferrum, -ī, n.**, iron, sword, swords, weapons; **ferrō et igne**, with fire and sword. 42

**ferus, -a, -um**, wild, fierce, savage. 6

**fessus, -a, -um, adj.**, tired, weary. 6

**fidēlis, -e, adj.**, faithful, loyal. 34

**fidēs, -eī, f.**, faith, loyalty; pledge; confidence. **in fidem, in fidē**, under the protection. 46

**fidus, -a, -um**, faithful, reliable, loyal.

**figūra, -ae, f.**, shape.

**fīlia, -ae, f.**, daughter. 4

**fīlius, -ī, m.**, son. 4

**fīnis, -is, m.**, end; boundary; pl., territory. 16

**fīnitimī, -ōrum, m.**, neighbors. 23

**fīnitimus, -a, -um, adj.**, neighboring. 23

**fīō, fierī, factus sum**, be made; become; happen. **certior (certiōrēs) fierī**, be informed. 54

**Flaccus, -ī, m.**, Flaccus, a cognomen.

**Flāminius, -ī, m.**, C. Flaminius, defeated and killed at Trasumenus.

**flōs, flōris, m.**, flower. 44

**fluctus, -ūs, m.**, wave. 29

**flūmen, -inis, n.**, river, stream. 15

**fōns, fontis, m.**, spring.

**forās, adv.**, (to) outside, outdoors.

**foris, -is, f.**, door.

**forīs, adv.**, out of doors, outside.

**fōrma, -ae, f.**, appearance, beauty.

**fōrmōsus, -a, -um, adj.**, beautiful.

**forte, adv.**, by chance, by accident.

**fortis, -e, adj.**, brave. 18

**fortiter, adv.**, bravely; **quam fortissimē**, as bravely as possible. 31

**fortūna, -ae, f.**, fortune, chance, luck. 1

**forum, forī, n.**, forum, marketplace. 46

**Forum, -ī, n.**, the Forum (in Rome). 46

**fossa, -ae, f.**, ditch. 44

**frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctum**, break. 38

**frāter, -tris, m.**, brother. 14

**frēnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, bridle; restrain.

**frigidus, -a, -um**, cold. 43

**frōns, frontis, f.**, forehead.

**frūctus, -ūs, m.**, fruit; reward.

**frūmentārius, -a, -um**, pertaining to grain, of grain; **rēs frūmentāria, rei frūmentāriae, f.**, grain supply, forage. 31

**frumentor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, *fetch grain*.  
**frumentum**, -ī, n., *grain*. 5  
**frustrā**, adv., *in vain*. 55  
**fuga**, -ae, f., *flight, exile; in fugam dare*,  
*put to flight*. 11  
**fugiō**, -ere, fūgī, **fugitum**, *flee*. 24  
**fūr**, fūris, m., *thief*.  
**furor**, -ōris, m., *madness, rage*.

## G

**Gāius**, -ī, m., *Gaius*.  
**galea**, -ae, f., *helmet*.  
**Gallia**, -ae, f., *Gaul*. 1  
**Gallicus**, -a, -um, adj., *Gallic, of Gaul*.  
**Gallus**, -a, -um, *Gallic, Gaul (noun)*. 18  
**gaudium**, -ī, n., *joy, gladness*. 32  
**gens**, gentis, f., *nation, family, clan*. 16  
**genus**, -eris, n., *kind, class, sort, race*. 44  
**Germānia**, -ae, f., *Germany*. 3  
**Germānus**, -a, -um, adj., *German*. 15  
**gerō**, -ere, gessī, **gestum**, *bear, wear; carry on; bellum gerere, wage war; rēs gestae, deeds, accomplishments*. 22, 31  
**Geta**, -ae, m., *Geta*.  
**gladius**, -ī, m., *sword*. 4  
**glōria**, ae, f., *fame, glory*. 40  
**Gorgō**, -onis, f., *a Gorgon*.  
**gradior**, -i, **gressus sum**, *walk, go*.  
**Graecia**, -ae, f., *Greece*. 21  
**Graecus**, -ī, m., *a Greek*. 15  
**Graecus**, -a, -um, adj., *Greek*. 15  
**grammatica**, -ae, f., *grammar, elementary study of literature*.  
**grātē**, *gratefully, pleasantly*. 13  
**grātia**, -ae, f., *influence, favor; gratitude, welcomeness, pleasingness; grātiās agere, thank; grātiām habēre, feel gratitude; grātiām dēbēre, be under an obligation; grātiām referre, show gratitude; grātiā, for the sake*. 58, 59  
**grātus**, -a, -um, adj., *pleasing, welcome, grateful*. 13  
**gravis**, -e, adj., *heavy; severe, serious*. 18  
**gravitās**, -tātis, f., *heaviness, seriousness, weightiness, severity*.

**graviter**, adv., *weightily, heavily; seriously, grievously, deeply, severely*. 31  
**gubernō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *steer*.  
**gustō**, -āre, āvī, ātum, *taste*.

## H

**habeō**, -ēre, habuī, -itum, *have, hold, keep; consider; orātiōnem habēre, deliver a speech; grātiām habēre, feel gratitude*. 17, 44, 58  
**habitō**, -āre, āvī, -ātum, *live, dwell*. 7  
**Hannibal**, -balis, m., *Hannibal*.  
**Hannō**, **Hannōnis**, m., *Hanno, A Carthaginian general*.  
**Helvētia**, -ae, f., *Helvetia*. 21  
**Helvētius**, -a, -um, adj., *Helvetian*. 18  
**herba**, -ae, f., *herb, plant, grass*. 37  
**Herculāneum**, -ī, n., *Herculaneum*.  
**herī**, adv., *yesterday*. 9  
**hiberna**, -ōrum, n., *winter quarters, winter camp*. 44  
**hic**, adv., *here, at this point*.  
**hic**, **haec**, **hoc**, gen. **huius**, dem. pron. and adj., *this; this . . . here, the latter; he, she, it*. 25  
**hiemō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *spend the winter, winter*. 55  
**hiems**, **hiemis**, f., *winter*. 20  
**Hippomenēs**, -is, m., *Hippomenes*.  
**Hispānia**, -ae, f., *Spain*. 3  
**Hispānus**, -a, -um, *Spanish*. 15  
**hodiē**, adv., *today*. 9  
**Homērus**, -ī, m., *Homer*.  
**homō**, -inis, m. or f., *human being, man*. 27  
**hōra**, -ae, f., *hour*. 13  
**Horātius**, -ī, m., *Horatius*.  
**horribilis**, -e, adj., *dreadful, horrible*.  
**hortor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, *encourage, urge*. 50  
**hortus**, -ī, m., *garden*. 27  
**hospes**, -itis, *guest; stranger; host*. 53  
**hospitium**, -ī, n., *hospitality*.  
**Hostilius**, -ī, m., *Hostilius, a cognomen*.  
**hostis**, -is, m., *enemy (of the State); pl., the enemy*. 16  
**hūc**, adv., *here, to this place*. 36  
**hūmānus**, -a, -um, adj., *human*.

**humī**, locative of **humus**, on the ground.  
**humus**, -ī, f., earth, soil; grave.  
**Hydaspēs**, -is, m., a river of India.

## I

**iaceō**, ēre, -uī, -itum, lie. 58  
**iaciō**, -ere, iēcī, iactum, throw. 24  
**iam**, adv., now, already; **nōn iam**, no longer; **iam dūdum**, now for a long time. 9  
**iānuā**, -ae, f., door. 31  
**Iāsōn**, Iāsonis, m., Jason.  
**ibi**, adv., there, in that place. 9  
**ictus**, -ūs, m., stroke, blow.  
**īdem**, eadem, **idem**, dem. pron. and adj., the same. 37  
**idōneus**, -a, -um, adj., suitable. 34  
**igitur**, conj., postpositive, therefore, then.  
**ignārus**, -a, -um, adj., ignorant, unknowing.  
**ignis**, -is, m., fire. 16  
**ignōrō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, not know, be ignorant of.  
**ignōtus**, -a, -um, adj., unknown, strange.  
**Īlias**, -adis, f., the Iliad.  
**ille**, illa, illud, gen., illius, dem. pron. and adj., that; that . . . there; the former; he, she, it. 25  
**illūc**, adv., there, to that place there. 36  
**imber**, -bris, m., rain, shower.  
**immānitās**, immānitātis, f., inhumanity, cruelty.  
**immortālis**, -e, adj., undying, immortal. 47  
**imparātus**, -a, -um, unprepared.  
**impedimentum**, -ī, n., hindrance; pl., heavy baggage. 11  
**impediō**, -ire, -ivī, -itum, hinder. 30  
**impeditus**, -a, -um, hindered, handicapped, in difficulty. 49  
**impellō**, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum, drive on.  
**imperātor**, -ōris, m., commander, general, emperor. 14  
**imperium**, -ī, n., command, sovereignty, military power, empire, government. 14  
**imperō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, levy (soldiers); order, command (governs dat., followed

by **ut** with the subjunctive); order (acc.) from (dat.) 45  
**impetrō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, obtain by request, gain one's request.  
**impetus**, -ūs, m., attack, onrush; **impetum facere in** (acc.), attack. 29  
**īmus**, -a, -um, lowest; lowest part of; bottom of. 35  
**in**, prep., with abl., in, on, upon, over; with acc., into, onto, against, towards, for. 5  
**incendō**, -ere, -cendī, -cēsum, set on fire, burn; arouse. 49  
**incertus**, -a, -um, uncertain.  
**incidō**, -ere, -cidī, —, fall on, fall upon, fall into.  
**incipiō**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, begin. 24  
**incitō**, -are, -āvī, -ātum, stir up, arouse. 41  
**includō**, -ere, -sī, -sum, shut in.  
**incolō**, -ere, -uī, — (intrans.), live, dwell; (trans.), inhabit, live in. 58  
**incolumis**, -e, adj., unharmed.  
**inde**, adv., from here, hence; from there, thence. 59  
**Indī**, -ōrum, m., Indians.  
**induō**, -ere, -duī, -dūtum, put on.  
**ineō**, -ire, -iī (ivī), -itum, enter, begin, consilium inire, adopt a plan. 60  
**infāns**, -antis, m. or f., baby. 59  
**īnfectus**, -a, -um, adj., not done.  
**īnferior**, -ius, lower. 35  
**īnferō**, -ferre, intulī, illātum, bring upon, carry onward, inflict; **bellum īnferre**, make (offensive) war on, (with dat.); **signa īnferre**, advance (to the attack). 52  
**īnferus**, -a, um, low.  
**īnfimus**, -a, -um, lowest, bottom of. 35  
**īngēns**, ingentis, adj., huge.  
**īngrātus**, -a, -um, ungrateful, unpleasing, unwelcome.  
**īnimicitia**, -ae, f., enmity, unfriendliness.  
**īnimicus**, -a, -um, adj., unfriendly, hostile; unfriendly to (used with dat.); **īnimicus**, -ī, m., (personal enemy). 13  
**īnīquus**, -a, -um, adj., uneven, unfavorable; unfair. 33  
**īnitium**, -ī, n., beginning. 51

- iniūria**, -ae, f., *injustice, injury, wrong*. 21  
**inopia**, -ae, f., *want, lack, need, poverty*. 12  
**inquam, inquis, inquit**, *say*. 32  
**inruō, -ere, -ruī, —**, *rush in*.  
**īnsānia**, -ae, f., *insanity*.  
**īnsīdiae**, -ārum, f., *ambush, trap, plot*.  
 43  
**īnstituō, -ere, -stitūī, -stitūtum**, *establish, build, set up; determine*. 53  
**īnstruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctum**, *pile up, arrange, draw up, equip*. 38  
**īnsula**, -ae, f., *island*. 1  
**integer, -gra, -grum**, *adj., untouched, undiminished; whole, entire; upright*. 54  
**intellegō, -ere, -lēxī, -lēctum**, *understand*. 39  
**inter**, *prep. with acc., between, among; inter sē, (nōs, vōs) each other, one another*.  
**intereā**, *adv., in the meantime, meanwhile*. 53  
**interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, *kill*. 24  
**interim**, *adv., meanwhile*. 9  
**interior, -ius**, *adj., inner*. 35  
**intermittō, -ere, -misi, -missum**, *interrupt, stop, pause; lose; intermissus, -a, -um, interposed; of time, having elapsed*. 41  
**intimus, -a, -um**, *inmost*. 35  
**intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, *enter*.  
**introitus, -ūs, m.**, *entrance*.  
**inūtilis, -e, adj.**, *useless*.  
**inveniō, -ire, -vēnī, -ventum**, *come upon, find*. 30  
**invenīrī, to be found**.  
**inventor, -ōris, m.**, *discoverer*.  
**invitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, *invite*.  
**invītus, -a, -um, adj.**, *unwilling*.  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum, gen., ipsius, dem. pron. and adj., self, himself, etc.; ego ipse, I myself; nōs ipsī, we ourselves; tū ipse, you yourself; vōs ipsī, you yourselves**. 37  
**īra, -ae, f.**, *anger, wrath*. 12  
**īrāscor, -ī, irātus sum**, *become angry*.  
**is, ea, id, gen., eius, dem. pron. and adj., this, that; he, she, it, they**. 25  
**iste, ista, istud, gen., istius, dem. pron. and adj., that, that of yours**.  
**ita, adv., so (manner), in such a way, thus**. 48  
**Italia, -ae, f.**, *Italy*. 1  
**itaque, adv., and so, therefore**. 31  
**item, adv., likewise**. 55  
**iter, itineris, n.**, *a route; journey, march; magnum iter, a forced (unusually long) march; ex itinere, (from) on the march; iter facere, march*. 15, 24  
**iterum, adv., a second time, again**.  
**Ithaca, -ae, f.**, *Ithaca*.  
**iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, *order, bid (used with acc. and inf.) valere iubeō, bid farewell*. 32  
**iucundus, -a, -um**, *pleasing*.  
**iūdex, -icis, m.**, *juror; judge*. 26  
**iūdicium, -ī, n.**, *trial; judgment*. 43  
**iūdicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, *judge, consider*. 39  
**iugum, -ī, n.**, *ridge; yoke*.  
**Iūlia, -ae, f.**, *Julia*. 13  
**Iūlius, -ī, m.**, *Julius*. 13  
**iungō, -ere, iūnxī, iūnctum**, *join*. 38  
**Iuppiter, Iovis, m.**, *Jupiter*.  
**iūrō, -āre, -āvī, ātum**, *swear; iūs iurandum, n., oath*.  
**iūs, iūris, n.**, *right, justice, law; iūs iurandum, iūris iurandī, n., oath*. 44  
**iussus, ūs, m.**, *order, command*.  
**iūstus, -a, -um, adj.**, *right, just*. 33  
**Iūturna, -ae, f.**, *Juturna, a nymph, sister of Turnus*.  
**iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtum**, *help, aid*. 58  
**iuvenis, -e, young**.

## L

L. = Lūcius.

- lābor, lābī, lapsus sum**, *to slip*  
**labor, -ōris, m.**, *difficulty, hardship, work*. 27  
**labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, *labor, suffer, be hard pressed*. 7  
**lac, lactis, n.**, *milk*.  
**lacrima, -ae, f.**, *tear*. 59  
**lacus, -ūs, m.**, *lake*.

**Laelius**, -ī, m., a gentile name.  
**laetitia**, -ae, f., gladness.  
**laetus**, -a, -um, adj., happy, joyful, glad.  
 33  
**lāmenta**, -ōrum, n. pl., lamentations.  
**lapis**, -idis, m., stone. 26  
**Lārinās**, Lārinātis, adj., of Larinum.  
**lassitūdo**, -dinis, f., weariness.  
**lātē**, adv., widely; **longē lātēque**, far and wide. 11  
**lateō**, -ēre, -uī, be hidden, lie hidden.  
**Latīnī**, -ōrum, m., the Latins.  
**Latinus**, -ī, m., Latinus.  
**lātītūdō**, -inis, f., width. 44  
**latrō**, -ōnis, m., pirate, bandit.  
**latus**, -eris, n., side, flank. 56  
**lātus**, -a, -um, adj., broad, wide. 6  
**laudō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, praise. 2  
**laus**, laudis, f., praise. 59  
**Lāvīnia**, -ae, f., Lavinia, daughter of King Latinus and Queen Amata.  
**lavō**, -āre, lavī, lautum, wash. 38  
**lectus**, -ī, m., dining couch, bed. 31  
**lēgātus**, -ī, m., lieutenant (second in command to a general); ambassador, envoy. 4  
**legiō**, -ōnis, f., legion. 26  
**legō**, -ere, lēgī, lēctum, choose; gather; read. 39  
**leō**, leōnis, m., lion.  
**levis**, -e, adj., light (in weight or importance), slight. 54  
**leviter**, adv., lightly, slightly. 54  
**lēx**, lēgis, f., law. 27  
**libenter**, adv., gladly, willingly.  
**libentissimē**, adv., most willingly, most gladly.  
**liber**, librī, m., book. 12  
**liber**, -era, -erum, adj., free. 8 **liberī**, -ōrum, m., children. 40  
**liberālītās**, -ātis, f., generosity, liberality.  
**liberē**, adv., freely, frankly. 11  
**liberō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, set free, free. 10  
**libertās**, -ātis, f., freedom, liberty. 26  
**licet**, -ēre, -uit, impers. (with dat.) it is permitted. 56  
**ligneus**, -a, -um, adj., of wood, wooden.  
**lignum**, -ī, n., wood; piece of wood.

**līmen**, -inis, n., threshold.  
**lingua**, -ae, f., tongue, language. 1  
**littera**, -ae, f., letter of the alphabet; pl., letter, an epistle. 1  
**litus**, -oris, n., shore (of the sea). 59  
**locus**, -ī, m., pl., **loca**, n., place; location, situation. 12  
**longē**, adv., by far, far off; **longē lātēque**, far and wide. 11  
**longinquus**, -a, -um, adj., far off, distant, remote.  
**longus**, -a, -um, adj., long (usually of space); **nāvis longa**, warship. 6  
**loquor**, loquī, locūtus sum, speak, talk. 50  
**lōtus**, -ī, f., lotus.  
**Lūcius**, -ī, m., Lucius. 13  
**luctor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, struggle, wrestle.  
**lūdō**, lūdere, lūsī, lūsum, play, mock. 38  
**lūdus**, -ī, m., game, play; school. 4  
**lūna**, -ae, f., moon. 40  
**lūx**, lūcis, f., light; **primā lūce**, at daybreak, at dawn. 20, 36  
**Lȳdia**, -ae, f., a country of Asia Minor.

## M

**M.** = Marcus.  
**Macedonia**, -ae, f., Macedonia, a country in Northern Greece  
**Macedonicus**, -a, -um, Macedonian.  
**Maecēnās**, -ātis, m., Maecenas, a famous Roman patron of letters.  
**magicus**, -a, -um, magical.  
**magis**, adv., comp. of **magnopere**, more greatly, more. 34  
**magister**, -trī, m., master, teacher, director.  
**magister equitum**, the Master of the Horse (cavalry) was the title of the Dictator's second-in-command.  
**magistrātus**, -ūs, m., magistracy, public office, magistrate. 59  
**magnificē**, adv., splendidly, magnificently.  
**magnificus**, -a, -um, adj., splendid, magnificent.  
**magnitūdō**, -inis, f., size, greatness, great size. 44

- magnopere** (comp., **magis**; sup., **maximē**), adv., *greatly*. 34
- magnus**, -a, -um (comp., **maior**; sup., **maximus**), adj., *large, great, loud; much* (of money). 6
- maior**, -ius, comp. of **magnus**, adj., *greater, larger*; **maior nātū**: see **nātū**. 35
- male**, adv., *badly, insufficiently*. 9
- mālō**, **mālle**, **mālui** (**magis** and **volō**, *wish more*), *wish rather, prefer*. 53
- malus**, -a, -um (comp., **peior**; sup., **pesimus**), adj., *bad, evil*. 6
- mālus**, -ī, m., *mast*.
- mandō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *entrust to; command, instruct*. 45
- maneō**, -ēre, **mānsī**, **mānsum**, *stay, remain*. 17
- Mānlius**, -ī, m., *Manlius*, a gentile name.
- manus**, -ūs, f., *hand; band*, (of men). 29
- Mārcellus**, -ī, m., *Marcellus*.
- Mārcius**, -ī, m., *Marcus*.
- Mārcus**, -ī, m., *Marcus*. 13
- Mārcus Antōnius**, **Mārcī Antōnī**, m., *Marc Antony*
- mare**, -is, n., *sea*. 16
- maritimus**, -a, -um, adj., *of the sea*. 54
- Mārtius**, -a, -um, *of Mars*, (god of war).
- māter**, -tris, f., *mother*. 14
- mātrimōnium**, -ī, n., *marriage*; **in mātrimōnium dūcere**, *marry*.
- mātūrō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *hasten*.
- maximē** adv., *most, most greatly, especially*. 34
- maximus**, -a, -um, adj., sup. of **magnus**; **maximus nātū**: see **nātū**. 35
- Maximus**, -ī, m., *Maximus*, a cognomen.
- mea**, *my*.
- Mēdēa**, -ae, f., *Medea*.
- medicāmentum**, -ī, n., *drug*.
- medicus**, -ī, m., *doctor, physician*.
- medius**, -a, -um, adj., *middle of*; **mediā nocte**, *at midnight*; **(in) mediō monte**, *halfway up the mountain*. 35
- Medūsa**, -ae, f., *Medusa*, a Gorgon.
- meī**, (gen.), reflex. pron., *of myself*. 40
- melior**, -ōris, comp. of **bonus**, adj., *better*. 35
- memoria**, -ae, f., *memory*.
- memoriā tenēre**, *hold by (in) the memory, remember*. 1, 23
- mēns**, **mentis**, f., *mind*. 44
- mēnsa**, -ae, f., *table, course*; **secunda mēnsa**, *dessert*. 21
- mēnsis**, -is, m., *month*. 53
- mentiō**, -iōnis, f., *mention*.
- mercātor**, -ōris, m., *merchant, trader*. 44
- Mercurius**, -ī, m., *Mercury*.
- mereor**, -ērī, **meritus sum**, *deserve, earn*. 60
- merīdiānus**, -a, -um, adj., *of midday, noon-day*.
- merīdiēs**, -ēī, m., *midday, noon, the south*. 31
- mēta**, -ae, f., *turning-post (in circus); goal, end*.
- meus**, -a, -um, poss. adj., *my, mine*. 6
- mīles**, -itis, m., *soldier*. 14
- mīlia**, -ium, n., *thousands*; **mīlia passuum**, *miles*. 30
- mīlitāris**, -e, *of soldiers, military*. 54
- mīlle**, adj., indecl., *a thousand; one thousand*; **mille passūs**, *a mile*. 21, 29
- Mīnerva**, -ae, f., *Minerva*.
- minimus**, -a, -um, *smallest, very small*; see **parvus**. 35
- minitor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, *threaten*.
- minor**, adj., *smaller*; see **parvus**. 35
- Mīnucius**, -ī, m., a gentile name.
- mīror**, -ārī, -ātus sum, *wonder, wonder at, be surprised*. 60
- mīrus**, -a, -um, adj., *wonderful, strange*. 49
- miscēō**, -ēre, **miscuī**, **mixtum**, *mix*.
- miser**, -era, -erum, adj., *unhappy, wretched, unfortunate, poor*. 8
- miserē**, adv., *wretchedly, desperately*. 11
- miseria**, -ae, f., *misery, wretchedness, unhappiness*.
- miserīcordia**, -ae, f., *mercy, pity*.
- mittō**, -ere, **mīsī**, **missum**, *send, let go*. 22
- modo**, adv., *only; just now, lately*.
- modus**, -ī, m., *measure, degree; way, manner, method*; **quō mōdō**, *by what way? in what manner? how?*; **quem ad modum**, *to what degree? how?* 28
- moenia**, -ium, n., *fortifications, walls*.



**moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, warn, advise, inform. 17  
**mōns, montis, m.**, mountain, hill; (in) **mediō monte**, halfway up the mountain. 16, 35  
**mōnstrum, -ī, n.**, portent; monster.  
**mora, -ae, f.**, delay. 40  
**Morinī, -ōrum, m.**, the Morini, a Belgic people.  
**morior, mori, mortuus sum, (moritūrus)**, die. 60  
**moror, -ārī, -ātus sum**, delay. 50  
**mors, mortis, f.**, death. 16  
**mortalis, -e, adj.**, mortal.  
**mortuus, -a, -um, adj.**, having died, dead. 60  
**mōs, mōris, m.**, custom, habit; pl., character. 58  
**moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum**, move; affect; with **castra**, break. 17  
**mox, adv.**, soon. 14  
**Mūcius, -ī, m.**, Mucius, a gentile name.  
**mulier, -eris, f.**, woman, wife. 59  
**multitūdō, -inis, f.**, great number, crowd. 27  
**multō, by much**. 36  
**multum, adv.**, much. 36  
**multus, -a, -um, adj.**, much; pl., many.  
**multā nocte**, late at night; **ad multam noctem**, until late at night; **multō diē**, late in the day. 6, 31  
**mūniō, -īre, -ivī, -itum**, fortify, build. 30  
**mūnitio, -ōnis, f.**, fortification. 54  
**mūrus, -ī, m.**, wall. 28

## N

**nam, conj.**, for. 30  
**nancīscor, nancīscī, nactus sum**, get, obtain, find.  
**nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, relate, tell. 7  
**nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum**, be born; be found. 60  
**nātū, m.**, abl., by birth; **maior nātū**, older; **maximus nātū**, eldest. 35  
**nātūra, -ae, f.**, nature. 1

**nauta, -ae, m.**, sailor. 3  
**nāvigātiō, -iōnis, f.**, sailing, voyage.  
**nāvigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, sail. 2  
**nāvis, -is, f.**, ship; **nāvēs dēdūcere**, launch ships; **nāvis longa**, warship; **nāvēs solvere**, cast off, set sail. 16, 59, 60  
**nē, conj.**, in order that not, that not, lest.  
**nē, adv.**, not; **nē . . . quidem**, not . . . even (the emphatic word stands between **nē** and **quidem**). 53  
**-ne**, interrog. particle (enclitic). 3  
**nec, conj.** (same as **neque**), and not. 31  
**necessārius, -a, -um, adj.**, necessary; (as noun) relative. 54  
**nesse**, defective adj., necessary. 48  
**necne, or not**. 47  
**necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, kill, slay.  
**negō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, deny, say . . . not. 39  
**negōtium, -ī, n.**, business, task, trouble. 40  
**nēmō, —, dat., nēminī, abl., nullō, m.**, no one. 46  
**Nēmō, —, m.**, Noman, Polyphemus's name for Ulysses.  
**Neptūnus, -ī, m.**, Neptune, god of the sea.  
**neque, conj.**, and . . . not, nor, neither; **neque . . . neque**, neither . . . nor. 31  
**nesciō, -īre, nescivī or nescī, not know**. 39  
**neuter, -tra, -trum, pron. and adj.**, gen. **neutrius**, neither (of two). 37  
**niger, -gra, -grum, adj.**, black. 13  
**nihil**, also **nīl**, defective noun, n., nothing; as adv., not at all. 28  
**nisi, conj.**, if . . . not, unless, except. 34  
**nō, nāre, nāvī, —, swim, float**.  
**nōbilis, -e, adj.**, famous, of high birth, noble, well-bred, well-known. 34  
**nōbīs, to us**.  
**noceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, harm, injure (with dat.). 57  
**nōlō, nōlle, nōluī (nōn and volō)**, not wish, be unwilling. 53  
**nōmen, -inis, n.**, name. 15  
**nōn, adv.**, not; **nōn modo or solum . . . sed etiam**, not only . . . but also. 2  
**nōndum, adv.**, not yet. 36

nōnne, interrog. particle, in questions expecting the answer *yes*. 3  
 nōnus, -a, -um, num, adj., *ninth*. 21  
 nōs, nostrum, pron., pl. of *ego*, *we*. 26  
 noster, -tra, -trum, poss. pron. and adj., *our, ours*. 8  
 nōtus, -a, -um, adj., *well known, famous*. 33  
 novem, num. adj., indecl., *nine*. 21  
 novitas, -tātis, f., *strangeness, newness*.  
 novus, -a, -um, adj., *new, strange*; rēs novae, *revolution*; novissimus, -a, -um, latest, last, rearmost; novissimum agmen, *rear*. 13, 31, 56  
 nox, noctis, f., *night*; mediā nocte, *at midnight*; multā nocte, *late at night*; ad multam noctem, *until late at night*. 26, 31  
 nūdus, -a, -um, adj., *bare, naked, unprotected*.  
 nullus, -a, -um, adj., gen. nulliūs, *not any, none, no*. 37  
 num, interrog. particle, in questions expecting the answer *no*; 10; *if, whether*. 47  
 Numa, -ae, m., *Numa*.  
 numerus, -ī, m., *number, group*. 11  
 numquam, adv., *never*. 36  
 nunc, adv., *now*. 9  
 nūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *announce, report*. 7  
 nūntius, -ī, m., *messenger, message, news*. 4  
 nūper, adv., *recently*.

## O

Ō, interj., *O, Oh!*  
 ob, prep., with acc., *because of, on account of; for the purpose of*. 8  
 obiürgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *reprove, blame*.  
 obliviscor, -livisci, -litus sum, *forget* (used with gen.).  
 obscūrus, -a, -um, adj., *dark, hidden*.  
 obsecrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *beseech, plead*.  
 obses, -idis, m. and f., *hostage*. 54  
 obsideō, -ēre, -sēdi, -sessum, *besiege*.  
 obstruō, -ere, -struxī, -structum, *block*.  
 obtestor, -ārī, -ātus sum, *implore* (in the name of the gods).  
 obtineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentum, *keep hold on, hold* (against opposition); *have; get a hold on, prevail*. 39  
 occāsio, -ōnis, f., *opportunity*.  
 occāsus, -ūs, m., *setting, downfall, a going down*; sōlis occāsus, *sunset, sundown, the west*. 29, 40  
 occidō, -ere, -cidi, -cisum, *kill, cut down*. 41  
 occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *seize, capture*. 2  
 Octāviānus, -ī, m., *Octavian, a cognomen of the emperor Augustus*.  
 octāvus, -a, -um, num. adj., *eighth*. 21  
 octō, num. adj., indecl., *eight*. 21  
 oculus, -ī, m., *eye*. 46  
 odium, -ī, n., *hatred*.  
 offerō, -ferre, obtulī, oblātum, *present, offer*.  
 officīna, -ae, f., *workshop*.  
 officium, -ī, n., *duty*. 32  
 ōlim, adv., *once upon a time, formerly, some day*. 25  
 omittō, -ere, -misi, -missum, *pass by, let go*.  
 omninō, adv., *altogether, in all, at all*. 55  
 omnis, -e, adj., *every, all*; pl., *everyone, everything*. 18  
 onus, -eris, n., *burden, load*. 44  
 opiniō, -ōnis, f., *opinion, expectation; reputation*. 59  
 oportet, -ēre, -uit, impers., *it is proper, it is necessary* (used with acc. of person and inf.). 56  
 oppidum, -ī, n., *town*. 5  
 opprimō, -ere, -pressi, -pressum, *crush, overpower, ruin*. 41  
 oppugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *attack*. 10  
 optimē, adv., *best*. 36  
 optimus, -a, -um, *best, very good, excellent*; see bonus. 35  
 opus, operis, n., *work*. 44  
 ōra, -ae, f., *coast, shore*.  
 ōrāculum, -ī, n., *oracle*.  
 ōrātiō, -ōnis, f., *speech*; orātiōnem habēre, *deliver a speech*. 44

**orbis, -is, m., circle, wheel; orbis terrarum, the (inhabited) world. 43**  
**ōrdō, -inis, m., order, rank. ex ōrdine, in order. 53**  
**orior, orīri, ortus sum, arise, rise. 55**  
**ornāmentum, -ī, n., adornment; pl., jewelry.**  
**ōrnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, decorate, bedeck.**  
**ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, beg, ask. 45**  
**ōs, ōris, n., mouth; face. 56**  
**os, ossis, n., bone.**  
**ostendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum, display, show. 53**  
**ōstium, -ī, n., doorway, mouth.**  
**ovis, -is, f., sheep.**

## P

**P. = Pūblius.**

**paedagōgus, -ī, m., attendant, a slave who accompanied children to and from school.**  
**paene, adv., almost. 36**  
**Palātium, -ī, n., Palatine Hill.**  
**palūs, -ūdis, f., swamp, marsh. 56**  
**pānis, -is, m., bread, loaf. 16**  
**pār, paris, adj., equal; equal to (used with dat.); (as noun) the equal of (with gen.). 34**  
**parātus, -a, -um, adj., ready, prepared. 13**  
**parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum, spare (used with dat.). 57**  
**pāreō, -ēre, -uī, paritum, obey (used with dat.). 57**  
**parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, prepare for, prepare. 2**  
**pars, partis, f., part, direction; magna pars, majority, greater part. 27**  
**parvus, -a, -um (comp., minor; sup., minimus), adj., small, little. 6**  
**passus, -ūs, m., pace; mille passūs, a mile; milia passuum, miles. 29, 30**  
**pāstor, -ōris, m., shepherd, herdsman.**  
**pater, -tris, m., father; in pl., senators. 14**  
**patior, patī, passus sum, suffer, permit, allow (used with acc. and inf.). 50**  
**patria, -ae, f., country, native land. 2**

**paucī, -ae, -a, adj., few, a few. 23**  
**paulum, -ī, n., a little; paulō, by a little, a little; paulō ante, a little while before, a short time ago; paulō posteā, a little while afterward (later). 36**  
**Paulus, -ī, m., Paulus, a cognomen.**  
**pauper, -eris, adj., poor, poverty-stricken.**  
**pāx, pācis, f., peace. 20**  
**pectus, -oris, n., breast.**  
**pecūnia, -ae, f., wealth; money. 13**  
**pecus, -oris, n., cattle, flock (of sheep or goats).**  
**pedes, -itis, m., foot soldier; pl., infantry. 25**  
**peior, peius, adj., worse; see malus. 35**  
**pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum, push, rout, defeat. 49**  
**Pēnelopē, -ēs, acc., -ēn, f., Penelope.**  
**per, prep., with acc., through, across; by, by means of. 8**  
**percipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, feel.**  
**perducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, lead through, conduct.**  
**perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, finish, accomplish, complete. 42**  
**perflō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, blow through or over.**  
**perfodiō, -ere, -fōdī, -fossam, dig through, pierce through.**  
**pergrātus, -a, -um, very pleasing, welcome, or grateful.**  
**periculum, -ī, n., danger, risk. 5**  
**perlongus, -a, -um, very long.**  
**perlūstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, survey, examine.**  
**permagnus, -a, -um, very big, large, or great.**  
**permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, entrust, permit. 50**  
**permovēō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, move deeply, alarm. 49**  
**permultus, -a, -um, very much; pl., very many.**  
**perpetuus, -a, -um, adj., continuous, perpetual; in perpetuum, forever.**  
**Persae, -ārum, m. pl., the Persians.**  
**perscribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum, write in detail, write in full.**

- Perseus**, -ī, m., *Perseus*.
- persuādēō**, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsum, *persuade* (used with the dat., followed by ut with the subjunctive). 45
- perterreō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, *terrify*. 42
- pertineō**, -ēre, -uī, —, *extend (to), pertain (to)*. 39
- perturbō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *alarm, upset, throw into confusion*. 56
- pervenio**, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, *reach, arrive*. 30
- pēs, pedis**, m., *foot*; **certāmen pedum**, *foot race*. 27
- peissimus**, adj., *worst*; see **malus**. 35
- petō**, -ere, -ivī or -iī, -itum, *attack; aim at, head for, seek; beg, ask* (takes acc. of the thing and ā or ab with abl. of the person). 25
- Philemon**, -ōnis, m., *Philemon*.
- Phrygia**, -ae, f., *Phrygia*.
- pietās**, -tātis, f., *family loyalty*.
- pīlum**, -ī, n., *javelin*. 42
- pinguis**, *pingue*, adj., *fat*.
- placeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, *please (with dat.); used impersonally, placet (with dat.), it seems good (to)*. 57
- plēbs**, **plēbis**, f., *common people, plebeians*. 59
- plēnus**, -a, -um, adj., *full*.
- plūrēs**, -ium, pl. adj., comp. of **multī**, *more, several*. 35
- plūrimus**, sup. of **multus**, *most*. 35
- plūs**, **plūris**, n., *more, a larger amount*. 35
- pōculum**, -ī, n., *cup*.
- poena**, -ae, f., *penalty, punishment* (thought of as a debt to be paid); **poenās dare**, *pay the penalty, suffer punishment*; **poenam sūmere**, *inflict punishment*. 12
- Poenī**, -ōrum, m., *Carthaginians*.
- poēta**, -ae, m., *poet*. 1
- polliceor**, -ērī, -itus sum, *promise* (usually with **mē**, **tē**, **sē**, and fut. infin.) 50
- Polydectēs**, -ae, acc. -ēn, m., *Polydectes*.
- Polyphēmus**, -ī, m., *Polyphemus*.
- polypus**, -ī, m., *octopus*.
- Pompeii**, -ōrum, m., *Pompeii, a town of Campania*.
- Pompōnius**, -ī, m., *Pomponius*.
- pōmum**, -ī, n., *fruit, apple*.
- pōnō**, -ere, **posuī**, **positum**, *put, set, place, locate; (with castra), pitch*. 22
- pōns**, **pontis**, m., *bridge*. 16
- populus**, -ī, m., *people, nation, tribe*. 12
- porcus**, -ī, m., *pig, swine*.
- porta**, -ae, f., *gate*. 3
- portō**, -āre, **āvī**, -ātum, *carry*. 2
- portus**, -ūs, m., *harbor, port*. 29
- Porus**, -ī, m., *Porus, a king of India*.
- possum**, **posse**, **potuī**, *can, be able*. 32
- post**, adv., *after(wards), later*. 8
- post**, prep., with acc. (of place), *behind; (of time), after*; adv., *afterward*. 8
- postea**, adv., *after that time, afterward, thereafter*. 9
- posterus**, -a, -um (comp., **posterior**; sup., **postrēmus**), adj., *following, next; (as noun, pl.), posterity, descendants*. 34
- posthāc**, adv., *hereafter, after this*.
- postquam**, conj., *after*. 36
- postrēmus**, -a, -um, sup. of **posterus**, adj., *last*.
- postrīdiē**, adv., *the next day*.
- postulō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *demand* (used with acc. and ā or ab with abl.). 45
- potēns**, **potentis**, adj., *powerful*. 18
- potenter**, adv., *powerfully*. 31
- potentia**, -ae, f., *power, ability*.
- potestās**, -tātis, f., *power, opportunity*. 43
- potior**, -irī, -itus sum, *get possession of, take possession of* (used with abl.). 55
- potis**, *defective adj., able*.
- prae**, prep. with abl., *before*.
- praeacūtus**, -a, -um, adj., *sharp (at the end), pointed*.
- praecaveō**, -ēre, -cāvī, -cautum, *beware, be on guard, take precautions*.
- praecipio**, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum, *give instructions*.
- praecipuē**, adv., *especially*.
- praeda**, -ae, f., *booty*. 56
- praedicō**, -ere, -dixī, -dictum, *foretell, predict*.
- praedor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, *plunder, rob*.
- praeficiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *place over or in command of, put in charge of* (used with acc. and dat.). 57

- praemittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, send ahead, let go ahead.**
- praemium, -ī, n., reward. 32**
- praenōmen, -inis, n., given name, first name, praenomen.**
- praesēns, -sentis, adj., present; immediate.**
- praeses, -idis, m., guardian, protector.**
- praesidium, -ī, n., protection, guard, garrison. 32**
- praesum, -esse, -fuī, -futūrus, be at the head of, be in command of (with dat.). 57**
- praeter, prep., with acc., beyond, except, besides. 39**
- praetereā, adv., besides, besides that. 45**
- praetereō, -īre, -īī (-īvī), -itum, go by.**
- precēs, -um, f., prayers, pleas.**
- prehendō, -ere, -hendī, -hēnsūm, take, grasp.**
- premō, -ere, pressī, pressum, press; crush, overpower, suppress. 38**
- prīdiē, adv., on the day before.**
- prīmus, -a, -um, adj., first, foremost; first part of, early; **prīmā aestāte**, at the beginning of summer; **prīmā lūce**, at daybreak; **prīmā nocte**, early in the night; **quam prīmum**, as soon as possible; **prīmō**, at first (in contrasts); **prīmum**, for the first time, first (in a series). 21, 35, 36**
- prīnceps, -cipis, m., chief. 26**
- prior, -ius, adj., former, earlier; first. 35**
- Prīscus, -ī, m., Priscus.**
- prius, adv., before, previously. 36**
- priusquam, adv., before.**
- prīvātus, -a, -um, adj., private (opposed to **pūblicus**). 47**
- prō, prep., with abl., in front of; in proportion to; for, (= instead of), in place of, in exchange for; in defense of, in behalf of. 39**
- probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, prove; approve of. 38**
- prōclāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, shout forth.**
- procul, adv., at some distance. 45**
- procus, -ī, m., suitor.**
- prōdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, lead forward, bring forth. 49**
- proellium, -ī, n., battle. 11**
- profectiō, -ōnis, f., departure.**
- proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum, set out; depart. 50**
- prōgredior, -ī, -gressus sum, step (go) forward, advance, go forth. 51**
- prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, prevent, keep . . . from. 20**
- prōiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum, throw forward; **sē prōicere**, prostrate oneself.**
- prōmō, -ere, prōmpsī, prōmptum, bring out.**
- prōmoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, move forward.**
- prope, adv., nearly, almost; as prep., with acc., near. 35**
- properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, hurry, hasten.**
- propinquus, -a, -um, adj., near, nearby; (as noun), relation, kinsman. 34**
- propior, -ius (sup., **proximus**), adj., nearer; see **prope**. 34**
- prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum, set forth, put forth, propose. 49**
- propter, prep., with acc., on account of, because of. 8**
- prosternō, -ere, prostrāvī, prostratum, knock down.**
- prostrātus, -a, -um, lying down.**
- prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī, be of advantage, profit.**
- prōvehō, -ere, -vexī, -vectum, carry forward; in pass., with instr., abl., sail forth.**
- prōvideō, -ēre, -vidī, -visum, foresee, provide for. 57**
- prōvincia, -ae, f., province, esp. the Roman province, a part of southern Gaul, now called Provence. 1**
- prōvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, call forth, challenge, invite.**
- proximē, adv., next, most recently, lately.**
- proximus, -a, -um, adj., nearest, next, last (preceding or following); see **propior**. 34**
- prūdēns, -entis, adj., foresighted, wise, prudent. 54**
- prūdentē, adv., wisely, prudently. 54**
- prūdentia, -ae, f., foresight, wisdom.**
- pūblicus, -a, -um, adj., belonging to the people; public, (opposed to **prīvātus**); **rēs publica**, commonwealth, state, republic, government. 31**

**Pūblius**, -ī, m., *Publius*, a praenomen.  
**puella**, -ae, f., *girl*. 1  
**puer**, **puerī**, m., *boy*. 4  
**pugna**, -ae, f., *fight*. 21  
**pugnātum est**, *fighting occurred, the fighting occurred*.  
**pugnō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *fight*. 2  
**pulcher**, -chra, -chrum, adj., *beautiful, noble, fine*. 8  
**pulchrē**, adv., *beautifully, nobly*. 11  
**pulsō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *knock at, beat*.  
**putō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *think*. 39  
**Pyrēnaeus**, -a, -um, adj., *montēs Pyrēnaei, the Pyrenees*.  
**Pyrrhus**, -ī, m., *Pyrrhus*, king of Epirus, on the east coast of the Adriatic.

## Q

**Q** = **Quintus**.  
**quā**, adv., *where, by which way*.  
**quā dē causā**, *for which reason*. 39  
**Quādī**, -ōrum, m., *Quadi*, the name of a fierce German tribe.  
**quaerō**, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum, *seek, inquire, ask*, (takes the acc. of the thing and the abl. of the person with **ē**, **ex**, **ā**, **ab**, or **dē**). 45  
**quam**, adv. and conj., *how? how! than, as; with superlatives, as . . . as possible; quam diū, how long? 33*  
**quam ob rem**, *why?, for which reason?*  
**quantus**, -a, -um, adj., *how great? how large? how much? 47*  
**quārtus**, -a, -um, numerical adj., *fourth*. 21  
**quasi**, adv., *as if, as it were*.  
**quattuor**, num. adj., indecl., *four*. 21  
**quattuordecim**, num. adj., indecl., *fourteen*. 47  
**-que** (an enclitic), conj., *and*. 3  
**quī**, **qua**, **quod**, (after **sī**, **nīsī**, **num**, and **nē**), *any*. 58  
**quī**, **quae**, **quod**, rel. pron., *who, which, that*. 27  
**quī**, **quae**, **quod**, interrog. adj., *what? which?* 28

**quia**, conj., *because*.  
**quicquid**, n., *whatever* (used in affirmative expressions).  
**quicumque**, **quaecumque**, **quodcumque**, indef. pron. and adj., *whoever, whatever*.  
**quid**, *what?*  
**quīdam**, **quaedam**, **quiddam** or **quoddam**, indef. pron. and adj., *a certain, one, certain, some*. 51  
**quidem**, adv., postpositive, *to be sure, indeed, at least, at any rate, as a matter of fact; nē . . . quidem, not even* (see under **nē**). 53  
**quies**, -ētis, f., *rest, sleep*. 58  
**quīn**, conj., *how not, that not, but that, from —ing*.  
**quīndecim**, num. adj., indecl., *fifteen*. 47  
**quīnque**, num. adj., indecl., *five*. 21  
**quīntus**, -a, -um, num. adj., *fifth*. 21  
**Quīntus**, ī, m., *Quintus*, a praenomen.  
**quis**, **quid**, interrog. pron., *who? what?* 28. indef. pron., *anyone, anything; nē, quis, nē quid, no one, nothing*. 58  
**quisquam**, **quicquam**, indef. pron., *any one, anything*. 58  
**quisque**, **quaeque**, **quidque**, pron. and adj., *each one, every one, each*. 37, 58  
**quō**, rel. adv., *where, to which place, interrog. adv., where? to what place?* 36  
**quod**, conj., *because*. 21  
**quōmodo**, interrog. adv., *how?*  
**quoque**, adv., postpositive, *also, too* (**quoque** adds only the one word — noun or pronoun — which it follows; see **etiam**). 53  
**quot**, adj., indecl., *how many?* 47

## R

**rapiō**, -ere, -uī, **raptum**, *seize, snatch*. 57  
**ratio**, -ōnis, f., *account, manner, plan, reason, system*. 54  
**recēns**, **recentis**, adj., *fresh, new, recent*. 54  
**recidō**, -ere, -cidī, -casum, *fall back*.  
**recipiō**, -ere, -cēpī, **receptum**, *take back*,

- accept, receive; recover; in *fidem recipere*, take under one's protection; *sē recipere*, return, retreat. 38, 40, 46
- recumbō, -ere, recubui**, lie back.
- recusō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, refuse.
- reddō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, give back, restore. 28
- redeō, -īre, -iī (-īvī), -itum**, go back, return, come back. 52
- redimō, -ere, -ēmī, -ēptum**, buy back, redeem
- reditus, -ūs, m.**, return.
- redūcō, -ere, redūxī, reductum**, lead back, bring back. 23
- referō, -ferre, rettulī, -lātum**, bring back, carry back; report; **pedem referre**, go back, return, give ground, retreat; **gratiam referre**, show gratitude. 52, 58
- reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, repair, restore. 60
- refugiō, -ere, -fūgī, —**, flee back.
- refulgeō, -ēre, refulsī, —**, shine brightly.
- rēgia, -ae, f.**, king's house, palace.
- rēgina, -ae, f.**, queen. 13
- regiō, -ōnis, f.**, direction, district, region. 43
- rēgnum, -ī, n.**, kingdom; kingship. 5
- regō, -ere, rēxī, rēctum**, rule. 22
- regredior, -ī, -gressus**, go back.
- Rēgulus, -ī, m.**, Regulus.
- reiciō, -ere, reiēcī, reiectum**, throw back, repulse. 60
- relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictum**, leave, leave behind. 22
- reliquus, -a, -um, adj.**, remaining, the rest of. 23
- remaneō, -ēre, -mānsī, -mānsūm**, stay behind, stay back, remain.
- remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, send back, let go back. 38
- removeō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, move back. 38
- rēmus, -ī, m.**, oar. 59
- renūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, bring back a message, report, bring back word (of). 49
- repellō, -ere, reppulī, repulsum**, drive back, drive away. 60
- repente, adv.**, suddenly. 55
- reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertum**, find, discover. 60
- repōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, store.
- reportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, carry back, bring back.
- repugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, fight against.
- requiescō, -ere, -quiēvī, -quiētum**, rest, sleep.
- requirō, -ere, -quisivī, -quisitum**, search for (again), require.
- rēs, rei, f.**, matter, affair, respect, event, fact, task, exploit; thing, business function, science, property, profit, position; pl. the physical universe, conditions, circumstances, deeds, situation. **rēs frumentāria**, grain supply, forage; **rēs pūblica**, commonwealth, state, republic, government; **rēs gestae**, deeds, accomplishments; **rēs novae**, revolution; **omnibus rēbus**, in all respects. 31, 57
- resistō, -ere, restitī, —**, resist. 57
- respondeō, -ēre, -dī, respōnsūm**, answer, reply. 20
- respōnsūm, -ī, n.**, answer, reply.
- restituō, -ere, -stituī, -stitūtum**, restore.
- retineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, hold back. 20
- revertor, -ī, reversus sum**, turn back, return. 60
- revocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, call back.
- rēx, rēgis, m.**, king. 14
- Rhēnus, -ī, m.**, the Rhine (river). 51
- rhētorica, -ae, f.**, rhetoric, oratory.
- Rhodanus, -ī, m.**, the Rhone (river).
- rideō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum**, smile, laugh, laugh at. 58
- rīpa, -ae, f.**, bank (of a stream). 54
- rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, ask, ask for (used with two accusatives, one of the person, one of the thing; also with **ut** and the subj.). 45
- Rōma, -ae f.**, Rome. 3
- Rōmānus, -a, -um, adj.**, Roman, of Rome. 15
- Rōmulus, -ī, m.**, Romulus.
- rugitus, rugītus, m.**, roar, roaring.
- rūmor, -ōris, m.**, rumor. 58
- rumpō, -ere, rūpī, ruptum**, burst, break. 58

**ruō, -ere, ruī, ruitum, rush.**  
**rūpēs, -is, f., cliff, reef, rock, crag.**  
**rūrsus, adv., back, again, back again. 51**  
**rūs, rūris, n., country, countryside; (loc.)**  
*in the country, at one's country place. 50*  
**Rutulī, -ōrum, m., the Rutulians.**

## S

**Sabīnus, -a, -um, adj., Sabine.**  
**sacer, sacra, sacrum, adj., sacred, holy;**  
**Via Sacra, The Sacred Way, a street in**  
**the Forum in Rome; as neut. pl. noun,**  
*religious ceremonies, rituals. 8*  
**saepe, adv., often. 9**  
**sagitta, -ae, f., arrow. 49**  
**Saguntum, -ī, n., Saguntum.**  
**Salamis, Salamīnis, f., Salamis, an island**  
*off Athens.*  
**saliō, -īre, saluī, saltum, leap.**  
**salūs, -ūtis, f., health; safety, salvation,**  
*well-being, welfare. 20*  
**salūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, greet.**  
**salvus, -a, -um, adj., safe.**  
**sanguis, sanguinis, m., blood. 58**  
**Sardēs, -ium, f., Sardis. 49**  
**satis, defective noun, enough; (used with**  
*gen.); as adv., enough. 48*  
**saxum, -ī, n., stone, rock. 59**  
**scapha, -ae, f., skiff, small boat.**  
**Schoeneus, ī, m., Schoeneus, a king of**  
*Boeotia.*  
**scientia, -ae, f., knowledge.**  
**sciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum, know. 39**  
**Scipiō, -ōnis m., (1) P. Cornelius Scipio,**  
*defeated at Ticinus. (2) P. Cornelius Sci-*  
*pio Africanus Maior, the conqueror of*  
*Hannibal.*  
**scribo, -ere, scrīpsī, scrīptum, write. 25**  
**scūtum, -ī, n., shield. 42**  
**sē: see suī; inter sē: see inter.**  
**secundus, -a, -um, adj., following, favor-**  
*able; second. 21*  
**sed, conj., but. 2**  
**sēdecim, num. adj., indecl., sixteen. 47**  
**sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum, sit. 17**  
**sēdēs, -is, f., seat, residence.**

**sella, -ae, f., chair, seat. 21**  
**semper, adv., always. 9**  
**senātor, -ōris, m., senator. 40**  
**senātus, -ūs, m., senate. 29**  
**senex, -is (comp., senior;) adj., old; as a**  
*subst., old man. 35*  
**sententia, -ae, f., opinion. 43**  
**sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsū, feel, realize. 39**  
**septem, num. adj., indecl., seven. 21**  
**septendecim, num. adj., indecl., seven-**  
*teen. 47*  
**septimus, -a, -um, num., seventh. 21**  
**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum, follow. 51**  
**sermō, sermōnis, m., conversation.**  
**serpēs, -entis, f., serpent, snake.**  
**serviō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum, be slave to, serve**  
*(used with dat.).*  
**Servius, -ī, m., Servius.**  
**servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, guard, save, keep.**  
 10  
**servus, -ī, m., slave. 4**  
**sex, num. adj., indecl., six. 21**  
**sextus, -a, -um, num. adj., sixth. 21**  
**sī, conj., if. 21. sī quis, sī qua, sī quid,**  
*if anyone or if anything. 58*  
**Sibylla, -ae, f., the Sibyl (a prophetess).**  
**sic, adv., so (manner), in this way (used**  
*with verbs). 48*  
**Sicilia, -ae, f., Sicily. 21**  
**signum, -ī, n., sign, signal, military stand-**  
*ard, statue; signa inferre, wage (offensive)*  
*warfare on, attack. 11, 52*  
**silentium, -ī, n., silence.**  
**silva, -ae, f., forest. 1**  
**similis, -e, adj., like, similar (used with**  
*dat.); superl. simillimus. 18*  
**similiter, adv., in like manner, similarly. 31**  
**simillimē, adv., most similarly. 36**  
**simul, adv., at the same time; simul atque**  
*(ac), as soon as. 36*  
**sine, prep., with abl., without. 6**  
**sinister, -tra, -trum, adj., left, left-hand.**  
 34  
**socius, -ī, m., comrade, ally. 12**  
**sōl, sōlis, m., sun; sōlis occāsus, sunset,**  
*sundown, the west. 40*  
**Sōl, Sōlis m., Sol or Helius, the Sun God.**  
**sollicitūdō, -inis, f., anxiety, worry.**



- sollicitus**, -a, -um, adj., *troubled, worried*.
- Solōn**, **Solōnis**, m., *Solon, Athenian lawgiver*.
- sōlus**, -a, -um, adj., gen. *sōlius*, *only, alone; nōn sōlum . . . sed etiam, not only . . . but also*. 37
- solvō**, -ere, **solvī**, **solūtum**, *loose, untie, set free, pay; nāvem (nāvēs) solvere, or solvere alone, cast off, set sail*. 57
- somnus**, -ī, m., *sleep*.
- sonitus**, -ūs, m., *sound, noise*.
- sonōrus**, -a, -um, adj., *sounding, loud*.
- Sōracte**, -is, n., *Soracte, a high mountain in Etruria*.
- soror**, -ōris, f., *sister*. 14
- sortior**, -īrī, -ītus **sum**, *draw lots*.
- spatium**, -ī, n., *space; space (period) of time, distance, interval*. 49
- speciēs**, -eī, f., *sight, appearance*. 46
- spectō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *look at*. 2
- speculum**, -ī, n., *mirror*.
- spēlunca**, -ae, f., *cave, cavern*.
- spērō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *hope; with acc., hope for*. 39
- spēs**, **speī**, f., *hope*. 31
- spīna**, -ae, f., *thorn*.
- sponte**, abl. sing., f., *free will; with suā, voluntarily, of one's own accord*.
- statim**, adv., *immediately, at once*. 36
- statiō**, -ōnis, f., *picket-post, picket*.
- statuō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, *set, decide*.
- stella**, -ae, f., *star*. 40
- stō**, -āre, **steti**, **stātum**, *stand*. 10
- strepitus**, ūs, m., *noise, uproar; of geese, cackling*.
- stringō**, -ere, **strīnxī**, **strictum**, *draw*.
- studeō**, ēre, **studuī**, —, *be eager for, desire*. 57
- studiōsus**, -a, -um, adj., *studious, enthusiastic*.
- studium**, -ī, n., *eagerness, enthusiasm, zeal*. 49
- stultus**, -a, -um, adj., *foolish, stupid*.
- sub**, prep., with acc. after verbs of motion, *close under, under, close to, up to, to the foot of; with words denoting time, toward, about; with abl. of place, at the foot of, under, close to*. 5
- subeō**, -īre, -iī, -itum, *undergo*.
- subiciō**, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, *put under*.
- subitō**, adv., *suddenly*. 43
- sublātus**; see **tollō**.
- subsidiūm**, -ī, n., *aid, support; in pl., reinforcements*. 37
- suī** (gen.), reflex. pron., *of himself, herself, itself, themselves; inter sē, (to or with) each other, one another*. 40, 46
- sum**, **esse**, **fuī**, **futūrus**, *be, is, am, are, etc.* 3
- summus** (sup. of **superus**), adj., *highest, top of*. 35
- sūmō**, -ere, **sūmpsī**, **sūmptum**, *take, assume; poenam or supplicium sūmere dē (abl.) punish*. 58
- sunt**, *are, there are*.
- super**, prep., with acc., *over, above*.
- Superbus**, -ī, m., *Superbus, "The Proud"*.
- superior**, -ius, *higher*. 35
- superō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *surpass, defeat*. 7
- supplicium**, -ī, n., *punishment (used with dare and sūmere as poena is)*.
- suprā**, adv., *above*. 55
- surgō**, -ere, **surrēxī**, **surrēctum**, *rise, stand up*. 22
- suscipiō**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, *undertake*. 56
- suspīcor**, -ārī, -ātus **sum**, *suspect*.
- sustineō**, -ēre, -uī, -tentum, *hold up, hold in check, withstand*. 32
- sustulī**; see **tollō**.
- suus**, -a, -um, poss. adj., *belonging to the subject, his, her, their, its (own: not used in the nom. case)*. 40
- Syrācūsae**, -ārum, f., *Syracuse*.

## T

- taceō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, *be silent, become silent*. 60
- tālāria**, -ium, n. pl., *winged sandals*.
- tālis**, -e, adj., *of such a kind, such*. 48
- tam**, adv. of degree, *so (used with adjectives and adverbs)*. 48
- tamen**, conj., *nevertheless, still, yet*. 30

- tandem**, adv., *at length, at last, finally*. 36  
**tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum**, touch. 55  
**tantus, -a, -um**, adj., *so much, so great, so big, such a great, such a large*. 48  
**Tarquinius, -ī, m.**, Tarquin.  
**tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctum**, cover. 56  
**Tellus, -ī, m.**, Tellus, an Athenian.  
**tellus, tellūris, f.**, the earth (as a planet). 43  
**tēlum, -ī, n.**, weapon, missile, offensive weapon. 11  
**temerē**, adv., *rashly, thoughtlessly*.  
**tempestās, -tātis, f.**, storm, weather. 49  
**templum, -ī, n.**, temple, sacred area.  
**temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, try, attempt. 10  
**tempus, -oris, n.**, time. 15  
**teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum**, hold; **memoriā tenēre**, hold by (in) memory, remember. 17, 23  
**tenuis, -e, adj.**, thin.  
**tergum, -ī, n.**, back; **ā tergō**, in the rear, (from) behind. 32  
**terra, -ae, f.**, earth, land, country. 3  
**terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, frighten. 20  
**terribilis, -e, adj.**, terrible.  
**terror, -ōris, m.**, fright, terror.  
**tertius, -a, -um**, num. adj., third. 21  
**tertium**, adv., a third time.  
**Themistocles, -is, m.**, Themistocles, a celebrated Athenian.  
**Thessalia, -ae, f.**, Thessaly.  
**Thracia, -ae, f.**, Thrace.  
**Ticinus, -ī, m.**, Ticinus, a river of Cisalpine Gaul.  
**timeō, -ēre, -uī**, fear, be afraid. 17  
**timor, -ōris, m.**, fear. 26  
**toga, -ae, f.**, toga. 37  
**tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātum**, lift up, raise, remove. 52  
**tonitrus, -ūs, m.**, thunder.  
**torqueō, -ēre, torsī, tortum**, twist, turn.  
**tot**, adj., indecl., *so many*. 48  
**tōtus, -a, -um**, whole, entire. 37  
**tractō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, handle.  
**trādō, -ere, -didī, -dītum**, hand over, surrender; hand down. 22  
**trādūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, lead across. 41  
**trahō, -ere, trāxī, trāctum**, draw, drag. 38  
**trāns, prep.**, with acc., *across, over*. 8  
**trānseō, -īre, -iī (-ivī), -itum**, cross. 52  
**trānsfigō, -ere, -fixī, -fixum**, pierce.  
**trānsportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, carry across (with two accusatives); transport.  
**Trasumēnus, -ī, m.**, Trasumenus, a lake of Etruria.  
**tredecim**, num. adj., indecl., *thirteen*. 47  
**trēs, tria**, num. adj., *three*. 21  
**tribūnus, -ī, m.**, tribune. 42  
**tribuō, -uere, -uī, tribūtum**, assign, grant. 60  
**tristis, -e, sad, grim**. 33  
**triumphus, -ī, m.**, triumphal procession, triumph.  
**Trōia, -ae, f.**, Troy. 21  
**Trōiānus, -a, -um, adj.**, Trojan. 18  
**tū, tuī**, pers. pron., *you*; pl., **vōs**. 26  
**tuba, -ae, f.**, trumpet. 3  
**tuī** (gen.), reflex. pron., *of yourself*; see **tū**. 40  
**Tullius, -ī, m.**, Tullius.  
**Tullus, -ī, m.**, Tullus.  
**tum**, adv., *then, at that time*. 9  
**turbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, stir up.  
**turbō, turbinis, m.**, whirlwind.  
**Turnus, -ī, m.**, Turnus, Prince of the Rutuli, an Italic tribe.  
**turpis, -e, adj.**, base, disgraceful; ugly. 57  
**turris, -is, f.**, (**turrim**, acc. sing.) tower. 40  
**tūtus, -a, -um, adj.**, safe. 51  
**tuus, -a, -um, poss. adj.**, *your, yours*. 6

## U

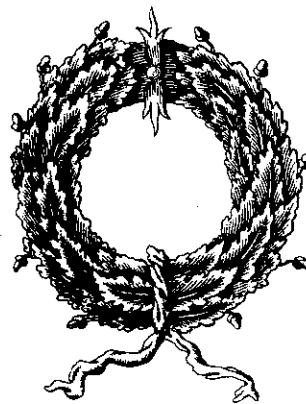
- ubi**, interrog. adv., *where?* 3. rel. adv., *where, when*. 9  
**Ulixēs, -is, m.**, Ulysses.  
**ūllus, -a, -um, adj.**, gen. **ūllius**, any. 37  
**ulterior, -ius, adj.**, farther. 35  
**ultimus, -a, -um, adj.**, farthest. 35  
**umquam**, adv., *ever*. 43  
**unda, -ae, f.**, wave.  
**unde**, rel. adv., *whence, from which*; interrog. adv., *whence?, where from?* 37

- undecim**, num. adj., indecl., *eleven*. 21  
**undēvigintī**, num. adj., indecl., *nineteen*.  
 47  
**undique**, adv., *from all sides, from every-  
 where; on all sides*. 37  
**ūngō, -ere, ūnxī, ūnctum**, *anoint*.  
**unguentum**, -ī, n., *ointment*.  
**ūniversī, -ōrum**, m., *all together, one and  
 all*.  
**ūnus, -a, -um**, adj., gen. **ūnīus**, *one, a  
 single*. 21  
**urbānus, -a, -um**, *pertaining to a city,  
 urban*.  
**urbs, urbis**, f., *city*. 16  
**ūsus, -ūs**, m., *use; advantage, practice, ex-  
 perience*. 29  
**ut, utī**, conj., *in order that, that* (followed  
 by subjunctive clause of purpose); *so  
 that* (followed by subjunctive clause of  
 result); *just as, as, how, when, since* (fol-  
 lowed by indicative). 36, 44, 48  
**ūter, ūtris**, m., *skin, used as a bag or  
 bottle, wine-skin*.  
**uter, utra, utrum**, pron. and adj., gen.  
**utrīus**, rel. and interrog., *which* (of  
 two). 37  
**uterque, -traque, -trumque**, pron. and  
 adj., *each* (of two). 37  
**utī**: see **ut**.  
**ūtilis, -e** adj., *useful, profitable*. 33  
**ūtilitās, -tātis**, f., *usefulness, utility*.  
**ūtor, utī, ūsus sum**, *use* (used with abl.).  
 55  
**utrum**, conj., *not translated in direct  
 questions; in indirect questions,  
 whether; utrum . . . an . . . , whether  
 . . . or . . . ; utrum . . . necne, whether  
 . . . or not*. 47  
**uxor, -ōris**, f., *wife*. 59
- V**
- vadum, -ī**, n., *shallows, ford*. 43  
**valēō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, *be well, be strong;*  
**valē**, *as greeting, farewell, goodbye; iub-  
 ēre valēre, to bid farewell*. 38  
**validē**, adv., *strongly*. 36  
**validus, -a, -um**, adj., *strong*. 34  
**vallēs, -is**, f., *valley*. 42  
**vāllum, -ī**, n., *rampart*. 44  
**Varrō, -ōnis**, m., *Varro*.  
**vās, vāsis**, pl., **vāsa, -ōrum**, n., *dish,  
 vessel*.  
**vāstō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, *lay waste, devas-  
 tate*. 49  
**vāstus, -a, -um**, adj., *huge, enormous*.  
**vehemēns** (gen. **vehementis**), adj., *force-  
 ful, violent*. 57  
**vehementer**, adv., *violently, extremely, ex-  
 ceedingly, vigorously*. 57  
**vehō, -ere, vexī, vectum**, *carry, transport;*  
 in pass., usually with an instr. abl.,  
**nāve, currū**, etc., *travel, sail, ride*. 53  
**Veii, -ōrum**, m., *Veii, an Etruscan city*.  
 49  
**vel**, conj., *or, or even, or if you wish; even;*  
**vel . . . vel**, *either . . . or*. 42  
**velut**, or **velutī**, adv., *as if, just as if*.  
**vēndō, -ere, vēndidī, vēnditum**, *sell*. 54  
**venēnum, -ī**, n., *poison*.  
**veniō, -īre, vēnī, vēntum**, *come*. 30  
**venter, -tris**, m., *belly*.  
**ventus, -ī**, m., *wind*. 40  
**Venus, Veneris**, f., *Venus, goddess of  
 love*.  
**Venusia, -ae**, f., *Venusia, a town of Apu-  
 lia, birthplace of Horace*.  
**verbum, -ī**, n., *word*. 5  
**verē**, adv., *truly*. 13  
**vereor, -ēri, -itus sum**, *fear, dread*. 51  
**Vergilius, -ī**, m., *Vergil*.  
**vērītās, -tātis**, f., *truth, trueness*.  
**vērō**, *in truth, indeed; but, however*. 42  
**versor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, *be busy, be  
 involved*.  
**vertō, -ere, vertī, versum**, *turn*. 60  
**vērus, -a, -um**, adj., *true*. 13  
**vēscor, vēscī**, *feed on* (with abl.).  
**vesper, -erī**, m., *evening*.  
**vester, -tra, -trum**, poss. adj., *your, yours*.  
 8  
**vestis, -is**, f., *clothing*. 46  
**Vesuvius, -ī**, m., *Vesuvius, a volcano in  
 Campania*.  
**vetus**, gen. **veteris**, adj., *old*. 54

- via**, -ae, f., road, way, street; **Via Appia**: see under **Appia Via**; **Via Sacra**: see under **sacer**. 3
- victor**, -ōris, m., victor; (in apposition) *victorious*. 37
- victōria**, -ae, f., victory. 21
- vīctus**, -ūs, m., living; food, victuals.
- vīcus**, -ī, m., village, street.
- videō**, -ēre, **vīdī**, **vīsum**, see. 17
- videor**, -ērī, **vīsus sum**, seem, appear. 50
- vigilia**, -ae, f., wakefulness; watchfulness; watch (i.e., a quarter of the night). 46
- vīgintī**, num. adj., indecl., twenty. 21
- vīlla**, -ae, f., farmhouse; country house, villa. 3
- vīmen**, -inis, n., pliant twig, osier.
- vinciō**, -īre, **vīxī**, **vīctum**, bind.
- vinclum**, (**vinculum**), -ī, n., bond, chain.
- vincō**, -ere, **vīcī**, **victum**, conquer, defeat, be victorious, win. 22
- vīnum**, -ī, n., wine. 28
- violō**, -āre, **āvī**, -ātum, dishonor, violate.
- vir**, -ī, m., man, husband; hero. 4
- vīrēs**, see **vīs**.
- virga**, -ae, f., wand.
- virtūs**, -tūtis, f., manliness, courage, bravery. 27
- vīs**, **vīs**, f., force, violence; pl., **vīrēs**, **virium**, strength, might. 46
- vīsus**, -ūs, m., sight, view, vision.
- vīta**, -ae, f., life. 1
- vīvō**, -ere, **vīxī**, **vīctum**, be alive, live. 56
- vīvus**, -a, -um, adj., alive.
- vix**, adv., scarcely, hardly, with difficulty. 55
- vocō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, call. 2
- Volcānus**, -ī, m., Vulcan, the god of fire.
- volō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, fly. 7
- volō**, velle, **voluī**, —, be willing, wish. 53
- Volsci**, -ōrum, m., pl., the Volscians, a people in Italy.
- voluntas**, -tātis, f., willingness, wish, consent. 58
- voluptās**, -tātis, f., pleasure.
- Volusēnus**, -ī, m., Volusenus, a lieutenant in Caesar's army.
- vōs**: see **tū**. 26
- vōx**, **vōcis**, f., voice. 20
- vulnerō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, wound. 7
- vulnus**, -eris, n., wound. 15

## Z

**Zama**, -ae, f., a town in Numidia, scene of Hannibal's defeat.



# English-Latin

## A

ability, *facultās*

able: be able, *possum*

aboard: go aboard, *cōnscendō*

about, *circiter, circum, dē*; about to, see Participles, Lesson 41; bring about, *efficiō*

above, *suprā*

absent: be absent, *absum*

accept, *accipiō, recipiō*

accident, *cāsus*

accomplish, *cōnficiō, perficiō*

accomplishments, *rēs gestae*

account, *ratio*; on account of, *ob, propter*

accustomed: be (or) become accustomed, *cōnsuēscō*

across, *trāns*; lead across, *trādūcō*

adopt a plan, *cōnsilium ineō*

advance, *prōgredior, signum (signa) inferō*

advantage, *ūsus*

advice, *cōnsilium*

advise, *moneō*

affair, *rēs*

Africa, *Āfrica*

afraid: be afraid, *timeō*

after, *post, postea, postquam*

afterward, afterwards, *post, postea*

again, *rūrsus*

against, *contrā, in*

age, *aetās*

aid, (noun) *auxilium, subsidium*; (verb) *iuvō*

aim at, *petō*

alarm, *commoveō, permoveō, perturbō*

alive, *vīvus*; be alive, *vivō*

all, *omnis*; in all, at all, *omnīnō*; not at all, *nihil*; from all sides, on all sides, *undique*

allow, *patior*

ally, *socius*

almost, *ferē, paene, prope*

alone, *sōlus*

already, *iam*

also, *etiam, quoque*; and also, *atque (ac)*; not only . . . but also . . . , *nōn sōlum . . . sed etiam . . .*

although, *cum, quamquam*

altogether, *omnīnō*

always, *semper*

am, see be

ambassador, *lēgātus*

ambush, *insidiae*

among, *apud, inter*

ample, *amplus*

ancient, *antīquus*

anchor, *ancora*

and, *atque (ac), autem, et*; and also, and besides, and even, *atque (ac)*; and not, *neque (nec)*; and so, *itaque*; both . . . and . . . , *et . . . et . . .*

anger, *ira*

animal, *animal*

announce, *nūntiō, ēnuntiō*

another, *alius*; another's, belonging to another, *aliēnus*; one another, to one another, with one another, *inter sē (nōs, vōs)*

answer, *respondeō*

anxiety, *cūra*

any, *quī, ūllus*; not any, *nūllus*; any longer, *diūtius, iam*; at any rate, *quidem*

anyone, *quis, quisquam*

anything, *quid, quidquam*

appearance, *speciēs*

appointed day, *diēs cōstitutā*

approach, (noun) *adventus*; (verb) *accēdō, adeō, aggredior, appropinquō*

approve of, *probō*

approximately, *circiter*

are, see be

arise, *orior*

arm, *armō*

arms, defensive arms, *arma*

army, *exercitus*; army on the march, *agmen*

around, *circum*; come around, *circumveniō*

arouse, *incendō, incitō*

arrival, *adventus*

arrow, *sagitta*  
 as, *ut*  
 Asia, *Asia*  
 ask, ask for, *ōrō, petō, quaerō, rogō*  
 assemble, *conveniō, convocō*  
 assign, *tribuō*  
 assume, *sūmō*  
 at, see Ablative of Time When, Lesson 25, and Locative Case, Lesson 50  
 Athens, *Athēnae*  
 attack, (noun) *impetus*; (verb) *aggredior, impetum faciō, oppugnō, petō*  
 attempt, *cōnor, temptō*  
 attentively: look at attentively, *cōspiciō*  
 author, *auctor*  
 authority, *auctōritās*  
 auxiliary forces, auxiliary troops, *auxilia*  
 await, *expectō*  
 away: be away, *absum*; drive away, *expellō*; go away, *discēdō*; lead away, *dēdūcō*; let go away, send away, *dāmittō*; away from, *ā, ab*

## B

baby, *infāns*  
 back, (noun) *tergum*  
 bad, *malus*; rather bad, too bad, *peior*; very bad, *pessimus*; badly, *male*  
 baggage, *impedimenta*  
 band, *manus*  
 bank, *rīpa*  
 barbarian, barbarous, *barbarus*  
 base, *turpis*  
 battle, *proelium*; battle signal, *signum proelī*; line of battle, *acies*; join battle, *proelium committō*  
 be, *sum*; be able, *possum*; be absent, be away, be distant, *absum*; be afraid, *timeō*; be alive, *vīvō*; be at the head of, be in command of, *praesum*; be born, be found, *nāscor*; be eager for, *studeō*; be hard pressed, *labōrō*; be in doubt, *dubitō*; be informed, *certior fiō*; be lacking, *dēsum*; be made, *fiō*; be near, be present, *adsum*; be punished, *poenam dō*; be silent, *taceō*; be sorry, *doleō*; be

strong, be well, *valeō*; be surprised, *mīror*; be under an obligation, *grātiā dēbeō*; be unwilling, *nōlō*; be willing, *volō*; be sure, *quidem*  
 bear, *ferō, gerō*  
 beautiful, *pulcher*  
 beautifully, *pulchrē*  
 because, *quod*; because of, *ob, propter*  
 become, *fiō*; become accustomed, *cōnsuēscō*  
 bed, *lectus*  
 been, see **be**; having been, see Participles, Lesson 41, and Ablative Absolute, Lesson 51  
 befall, *accidō*  
 before, *ante, antea*  
 beg, *ōrō, petō*  
 begin, *incipiō, ineō*; began, *coepi*; begin battle, *proelium committō*  
 beginning, *initium*; at the beginning of summer, *primā aestāte*  
 behalf: on behalf of, *pro*  
 behind, *post*; leave behind, *relinquō*  
 being, see Ablative Absolute, Lesson 51; human being, *homō*  
 believe, *crēdō*  
 belonging: belonging to another, *aliēnus*; belonging to the people, *pūblicus*  
 besides, *praeter, praeterea*; besides that, *praeterea*; and besides, *atque (ac)*  
 best, (adjective) *optimus*, (adverb) *optimē*  
 betake oneself, *mē (tē, sē, etc.) cōnferō*  
 better, (adjective) *melior*, (adverb) *melius*  
 between, *inter*  
 beyond, *praeter*  
 bid, *iubeō*; bid farewell, *valēre iubeō*  
 big, *magnus*; too big, bigger, *maior*  
 bird, *avis*  
 birth: by birth, *nātū*; of high birth, *nōbilis*  
 black, *niger*  
 blood, *sanguis*  
 board, *cōnscendō*  
 body, *corpus*  
 bold, *audāx*  
 boldly, *audācter*  
 boldness, *audācia*  
 book, *liber*  
 booty, *praeda*

**born: be born**, *nāscor*  
**both**, see *uterque*; **both . . . and . . .**, *et . . . et . . .*  
**bottom of**, *imū*, *īnfirmus*  
**bound**, *contineō*  
**boundary**, *finis*  
**boy**, *puer*  
**brave**, *fortis*  
**bravely**, *fortiter*  
**bravery**, *virtūs*  
**bread**, *pānis*  
**break**, *frangō*, *rumpō*; **break camp**, *castra moveō*  
**bred: well bred**, *nōbilis*  
**bridge**, *pōns*  
**briefly**, *brēviter*  
**bright**, *clārus*  
**bring**, *dēferō*, *ferō*; **bring about**, *efficiō*;  
**bring back**, *redūcō*, *referō*; **bring back word of**, *renūntiō*; **bring forth**, *prōdūcō*;  
**bring to**, *adferō*; **bring together**, *cōnferō*;  
**bring up**, *adferō*; **bring upon**, *īnferō*  
**Britain**, *Britannia*  
**British**, *Britannus*  
**Briton**, *Britannus*  
**broad**, *lātus*  
**brother**, *frāter*  
**build**, *aedificō*, *īnstituō*, *mūniō*  
**building**, *aedificium*  
**burden**, *onus*  
**burn**, *incendō*  
**burst**, *rumpō*  
**business**, *negōtium*  
**but**, *autem*, *sed*, *vērō*  
**buy**, *emō*  
**by**, *ā*, *ab* (see Ablative of Personal Agent, Lesson 20)

## C

**Caesar**, *Caesar*  
**calamity**, *calamitās*  
**call**, *appellō*, *vocō*; **call together**, *convocō*  
**camp**, *castra*; **break camp**, *castra moveō*;  
**pitch camp**, *castra pōnō*  
**Campus (Martius)**, *Campus*  
**can**, *possum*

**captive**, *captīvus*  
**capture**, *capīō*, *occupō*  
**care**, *cūra*, *diligentia*  
**careful**, *diligēns*  
**carry**, *dēferō*, *ferō*, *portō*, *vehō*; **carry back**, *referō*; **carry on**, *gerō*; **carry onward**, *īnferō*  
**Carthage**, *Carthāgō*  
**cart**, *carrus*  
**cause**, *causa*  
**cavalry**, *equitātus*, *equitēs* (from *eques*)  
**centurion**, *centuriō*  
**certain**, *certus*, *quīdam*; **a certain one**, *quīdam*  
**certainly**, *certē*  
**chair**, *sella*  
**chance**, *cāsus*, *facultās*, *fortūna*  
**character**, *mōrēs* (from *mōs*)  
**check**, **hold in check**, *sustineō*  
**chief**, *prīnceps*  
**children**, *liberī*  
**choose**, *dēligō*, *legō*  
**circle**, *orbis*  
**citizen**, **fellow citizen**, *cīvis*  
**citizenship**, **citizenry**, *cīvitās*  
**city**, *urbs*  
**clan**, *gēns*  
**class**, *genus*  
**clear**, *clārus*  
**climb**, *cōnscendō*; **climb down**, *dēscendō*;  
**climb up**, *ascendō*  
**close**, *claudō*  
**closely: observe closely**, *cōnspiciō*  
**clothing**, *vestis*  
**cohort**, *cohors*  
**cold**, *frigidus*  
**collect**, *cōgō*, *cōnferō*  
**column**, **marching column**, *agmen*  
**come**, *veniō*; **come around**, *circumveniō*;  
**come together**, *congregior*, *conveniō*;  
**come upon**, *inveniō*  
**command**, (noun) *imperium*; **be in command of**, *praesum*; **place or put in command of**, *praeficiō*; (verb) *imperō*, *mandō*  
**commander**, *imperātor*  
**common**, *commūnis*; **the common people**, *plēbs*  
**commonwealth**, *rēs pūblica*

**companion**, *socius*  
**compare**, *comparō, conferō*  
**compel**, *cōgō*  
**complete**, *compleō, efficiō, perficiō*  
**comrade**, *socius*  
**concerning**, *dē*  
**condition**, *condiciō*  
**conference**, *colloquium*  
**confidence**, *fidēs*  
**confusion: throw into confusion**, *perturbō*  
**conquer**, *vincō*  
**conqueror**, *victor*  
**consent**, *voluntās*  
**consider**, *existimō, iudicō*  
**consul**, *cōsul*  
**consult, consult the interests of**, *cōsulō*  
**convenient: it is convenient**, *convenit*  
**conversation**, *colloquium*  
**Corinth**, *Corinthus*  
**couch: dining couch**, *lectus*  
**counsel: take counsel for**, *cōsulō*  
**country**, *patria, rūs*; **in the country**, at  
**one's country place**, *rūrī* (from *rūs*);  
**country house**, *villa*  
**countryside**, *rūs*  
**courage**, *animī, virtūs*  
**course**, *cursus, mēnsa*  
**cover**, *tegō*  
**cross**, *trānsēō*  
**crowd**, *multitūdō*  
**crush**, *opprimō, premō*  
**custom**, *cōnsuetūdō, mōs*  
**cut, cut down**, *caedō, occidō*

## D

**daily**, *cotidiē*  
**danger**, *periculum*  
**dare**, *audeō*  
**daring**, (noun) *audācia*; (adjective) *audāx*  
**daughter**, *fīlia*  
**dawn: at dawn**, *prīmā lūce*  
**day**, *diēs*; **on the appointed day**, *diē cōn-*  
*stitutā*; **every day**, *cotidiē*; **late in the**  
**day**, *multō diē*; **some day**, *olim*  
**daybreak: at daybreak**, *prīmā lūce*  
**dead**, *mortuus*  
**death**, *mors*  
**decide**, *cōstituō*  
**declare**, *cōfirmō*  
**deeds**, *rēs gestae*  
**deep**, *altus*  
**deeply**, *altē, graviter*; **move deeply**,  
*permoveō*  
**defeat**, *pellō, superō, vincō*  
**defend**, *dēfendō*  
**defensive arms**, *arma*  
**degree**, *modus*; **to what degree**, *quem ad*  
*modum*  
**delay**, (noun) *mora*; (verb) *moror*  
**deliver a speech**, *ōrātiōnem habeō*  
**demand**, *postulō*  
**deny**, *negō*  
**depart**, *discēdō, proficīscor*  
**departure**, *exitus*  
**depth**, *altitūdō*  
**descend**, *dēscendō*  
**descendants**, *posterī*  
**desert**, *dēficiō*  
**deserve**, *mereor*  
**desire**, (noun) *cupiditās*; (verb) *cupiō,*  
*studeō*  
**desirous**, *cupidus*  
**desperately**, *miserē*  
**dessert**, *secunda mēnsa*  
**destined**, see Participles, Lesson 41  
**determine**, *cōstituō*  
**devastate**, *vāstō*  
**die**, *morior*; **having died**, *mortuus*  
**difficult**, *difficilis*  
**difficulty**, *difficultās, labor*; **in difficulty**,  
*impeditus*; **with difficulty**, *aegrē, vix*  
**diligence**, *diligentia*  
**diligent**, *diligēns*  
**diligently**, *diligenter*  
**dining couch**, *lectus*  
**dinner**, *cēna*  
**direction**, *pars, regiō*  
**director**, *magister*  
**disaster**, *calamitās*  
**discover**, *reperiō*  
**disembark**, *ēgredior*  
**disgraceful**, *turpis*  
**dismiss**, *dimitto*  
**display**, *ostendō*



distance, *spatium*; at some distance, *procul*  
distant: be distant, *absum*  
district, *regiō*  
ditch, *fossa*  
do, *agō, faciō*; do not, *nōlī, nōlite*  
dog, *canis*  
don't, *nōlī, nōlite*  
door, *iānuā*  
doubt: be in doubt, *dubitō*  
down: down from, *dē*; a going down, *occāsus*; climb down, *dēscendō*; cut down, *caedō, occidō*; hand down, *trādō*; lead down, *dēducō*; sit down, *cōnsidō*  
downfall, *occāsus*  
drag, *trahō*  
draw, *trahō*; draw near, *appropinquō*; draw up, *instruō*  
drink, *bibō*  
drive, *agō*; drive away, *expellō*; drive back, *repellō*; drive out, *expellō*  
duty, *officium*  
dwell, *habitō, incolō*; dwell in, *incolō*

## E

each, each one, *quisque*; each of two, *ut-erque*; each other, *inter sē (nōs, vōs)*  
eager, *cupidus*; be eager for, *studeō*  
eagerly, *cupidē*  
eagerness, *studium*  
ear, *auris*  
early: early in the night, *prīmā nocte*; ear-lier, *prior*  
earn, *mereor*  
earth, *terra*  
easily, *facile*  
easy, *facilis*  
eat, *edō*  
effect: put into effect, *efficiō*  
eight, *octō*  
eighteen, *duodēviginti*  
eighth, *octāvus*  
either . . . or . . . , *aut . . . aut . . . , vel . . . vel . . .*  
eleven, *ūndecim*  
encamp, *cōnsidō*  
encourage, *cōnfirmō, hortor*

end, *exitus, finis*; the end of, *extrēmus*  
enemy, *inimicus, hostis*; the enemy, *hostēs*  
enlist, *cōnscribō*  
enough, *satis*  
enroll, *cōnscribō*  
enter, *ineō*  
enthusiasm, *studium*  
entire, *integer, tōtus*  
entrust, *committō, cōnfidō, mandō, permittō*  
envoy, *lēgātus*  
epistle, *epistula, litterae*  
equal, *aequus, pār*  
equip, *armō, instruō*  
especially, *maximē*  
establish, *instituo*  
Europe, *Eurōpa*  
even, *etiam*; and even, *atque (ac)*; not even, *nē . . . quidem*; or even, *vel*  
ever, *umquam*  
every, *omnis, quique*; every day, *cotidiē*;  
everyone, *omnēs, quisque*; everything, *omnia, quidque*; from everywhere, *undique*  
except, *nisi, praeter*  
exchange: in exchange for, *prō*  
exercise, *exerceō*  
exhaust, *cōnficiō*  
exile, *fuga*  
expectation, *opiniō*  
experience, *ūsus*  
explain, *expōnō*  
explore, *explōrō*  
expose, *aperiō*  
exposed, *apertus*  
extend, *pertineō*  
eye, *oculus*

## F

face, *ōs*  
fact: as a matter of fact, *quidem*  
fail, *dēficiō*  
fair, *aequus*  
faith, *fidēs*  
faithful, *fidēlis*  
fall, (noun) *occāsus*; (verb) *cadō*; fall upon, *accidō*

- fame, *glōria*  
 family, *gēns*; **my family, your family,**  
 etc., *meī, tuī,* etc.  
 famous, *clārus, nōbilis, nōtus*  
 far, far off, by far, *longē*; far and wide,  
*longē latēque*; farther, *ulterior*; farthest,  
*extrēmus, ultimus*  
 farewell, *valē, valēte*; bid farewell, *valēre*  
*iubeō*  
 farmer, *agricola*  
 farmhouse, *vīlla*  
 farther, *ulterior*  
 farthest, *extrēmus, ultimus*  
 fate, *cāsus*  
 father, *pater*  
 favor, *beneficium, grātia*  
 fear, (noun) *timor*; (verb) *timeō, vereor*  
 feel, *sentīō*; feel gratitude, *grātiam habeo*  
 fellow citizen, *cīvis*  
 few, a few, *paucī*; quite a few, *complūrēs*  
 field, *ager, campus*  
 fierce, *ācer, ferus*  
 fiercely, *ācritē*  
 fifteen, *quīndecim*  
 fifth, *quīntus*  
 fight, (noun) *pugna*; (verb), *pugnō*  
 fill, fill up, *compleō*  
 finally, *tandem*  
 find, *inveniō, reperīō*; be found, *nāscor*;  
 find out, *cognōscō*  
 fine, *pulcher*  
 finish, *cōficiō, perficiō*  
 fire, *ignis*; with fire and sword, *ferrō et*  
*igne*; set on fire, *incendō*  
 first, *prīmus*; at first, *prīmō*; for the first  
 time, *prīmum*; when first, *cum prīmum*  
 five, *quīnque*  
 flank, *latus*  
 flee, flee from, *fugiō*  
 fleet, *classis*  
 flight, *fuga*  
 flower, *flōs*  
 fly, *volō*  
 follow, *sequor*  
 following, *posterus*  
 food, *cibus*  
 foot, *pēs*; at or to the foot of, *sub*  
 footsoldier, *pedes*  
 for, (conjunction) *enim, nam*; (preposi-  
 tion) *ad, in, prō*; in exchange for, *prō*;  
 for a long time, *diū*; for the first time,  
*prīmum*; for the sake of, *causā, grātiā*;  
 for which reason, *quā dē causā*; be eager  
 for, *studeō*; grieve for, *doleō*; prepare  
 for, *parō*; provide for, *prōvideō*; take  
 counsel for, *cōnsulō*; wait for, *expectō*  
 forage, *rēs frūmentaria*  
 force, *vīs*; forces, *cōpiae*  
 forceful, *vehemēns*  
 ford, *vadum*  
 foreign, *aliēnus, barbarus*  
 foremost, *prīmus*  
 foresee, *prōvideō*  
 foresighted, *prūdēns*  
 forest, *silva*  
 form a plan, *consilium capiō*  
 former, *antiquus, prior*; the former, *ille*  
 formerly, *olim*  
 forth: bring forth, *prōducō*; go forth, *prō-*  
*gredior*; put forth, *prōpōnō*; set forth, *ex-*  
*pōnō, prōpōnō*  
 fortification, *mūnitō*  
 fortify, *mūniō*  
 fortunately, *fēliciter*  
 fortune, *fortūna*  
 forum, *forum*  
 forward: go forward, *prōgredior*; lead for-  
 ward, *prōducō*  
 founder, *auctor*  
 four, *quattuor*  
 fourteen, *quattuordecim*  
 fourth, *quārtus*  
 frankly, *liberē*  
 free, (adjective) *liber*; (verb) *liberō*; set  
 free, *liberō, solvō*  
 freedom, *libertās*  
 freely, *liberē*  
 fresh, *recēns*  
 friend, *amicus*; my friends, your friends,  
 etc., *meī, tuī,* etc.  
 friendly, *amicus*  
 friendship, *amicitia*  
 frighten, *terreō*  
 from, *ā, ab, dē, ē, ex* away from, *ā, ab*;  
 down from, *dē*; from all sides, from  
 everywhere, *undique*; from here, *inde*;

from where, from which, where from, unde; flee from, fugiō; keep . . . from . . . , prohibeō; order . . . from . . . , imperō  
front: in front of, ante, prō

## G

gain, cōsequor  
Gallic, Gallus  
game, lūdus  
garden, hortus  
garrison, praesidium  
gate, porta  
gather, legō  
Gaul, Gallia, Gallus  
general, (noun) imperātor; (adjective) commūnis  
German, Germānus  
Germany, Germānia  
get, comparō; get possession of, potior  
gift, dōnum  
girl, puella  
give, dō; give back, reddō; give ground, pedem referō; give way, cēdō  
glad, laetus  
gladness, gaudium  
glory, glōria  
go, eō, mē (tē, sē, etc.) cōferō; let go, mittō; go aboard, cōscendō; go away, discēdō; let go away, dīmittō; go back, redeō, pedem referō, revertor; let go back, remittō; go forth, go forward, prōgredior; go out, ēgredior, excēdō, exeō; go to, accēdō; go toward, adeō  
god, deus  
goddess, dea  
gold, aurum; of gold, aureus  
golden, aureus  
good, bonus  
goodbye, valē, valēte  
government, imperium  
grain, frūmentum; having to do with grain, frūmentārius; grain supply, rēs frūmentāria  
grant, tribuō  
grass, herba

grateful, grātus  
gratitude, grātia; feel gratitude, grātiā habeō; show gratitude, grātiā referō  
great, magnus; how great, quantus; so great, such a great, tantus; rather great, too great, maior; very great, maximus; great number, multitudō  
greater, maior; the greater part, magna pārs  
greatest, maximus  
greatly, magnopere; more greatly, magis; most greatly, maximē  
greatness, magnitudō  
Greece, Graecia  
Greek, Graecus  
grief, dolor  
grieve, grieve for, doleō  
grim, tristis  
ground: give ground, pedem referō  
group, numerus  
grow, crēscō  
guard, (noun) custōs, praesidium; (verb) servō, dēfendō  
guest, hospes

## H

habit, cōsuētūdō, mōs  
had, see have  
halfway up a (the) mountain, in mediō monte  
halt, cōsistō  
hand, manus; hand down, hand over, trādō  
handicapped, impeditus  
happen: it happens, accidit, fit  
happily, fēliciter  
happy, fēlix, laetus  
harbor, portus  
hard, dūrus; be hard pressed, labōrō  
hardly, aegrē, vix  
hardship, labor  
harm, noceō  
harsh, dūrus  
has, see have  
hasten, contendō  
have, habeō have to, dēbeō  
having, see have

**he**, *hic, ille, is*; **he who**, *quī*  
**head**, *caput*; **be at the head of**, *praesum*  
**hear**, *audiō*  
**heavy**, *gravis*  
**height**, *altitūdō*  
**help**, (noun) *auxilium*; (verb) *iūvō*  
**Helvetia**, *Helvētia*  
**Helvetian, of the Helvetians**, *Helvētius*  
**hence**, *inde*  
**her**, see **she**; for possession, see also *suus*  
**here**, *hic, hūc*; **from here**, *inde*; **this . . .**  
     **here**, *hic*  
**hero**, *vir*  
**hesitate**, *dubitō*  
**herself**, *ipsa, suī* (see Lesson 40)  
**high**, *altus*; **on high**, *altē*; **of high birth**,  
     *nōbilis*  
**higher**, *altior, superior*  
**highest**, *altissimus, summus*  
**hill**, *collis, mōns*  
**him**, see **he**  
**himself**, *ipse, suī* (see Lesson 40)  
**hinder**, *impediō*  
**hindered**, *impeditus*  
**hindrance**, *impedimentum*  
**his**, see **he**; for possession, see also *suus*  
**hold**, *habeō, obtineō, teneō*; **hold back**, *re-*  
     *tineō*; **hold in check, hold up**, *sustineō*;  
     **hold together**, *contineō*  
**holy**, *sacer*  
**home**, *domus*; **at home, go home, etc.**, see  
     Special Place Constructions, Lesson 50  
**hope**, (noun) *spēs*; (verb) *spērō*  
**horn**, *cornū*  
**horse**, *equus*  
**horseman**, *eques*  
**host**, *hospes*  
**hostage**, *obses*  
**hostile**, *inimicus*  
**hot**, *calidus*  
**hour**, *hōra*  
**house**, *aedēs, domus*; **at the house of**, *apud*;  
     **country house**, *villa*  
**how**, *quam, quemadmodum, quōmodo, ut*;  
     **how great, how large, how much**,  
     *quantus*; **how many**, *quot*  
**however**, *autem*  
**human being**, *homō*

**hundred, one hundred**, *centum*  
**hurl**, *coniciō*  
**husband**, *vir*

## I

**I**, *ego*  
**if, sī; if . . . not**, *nisi*  
**immediately**, *statim*  
**immortal**, *immortālis*  
**in, in; in all, omninō; in back, in the rear,**  
     *ā tergō*; **in difficulty**, *impeditus*; **in ex-**  
     **change for**, *prō*; **in front of**, *ante, prō*;  
     **in like manner**, *similiter*; **in such a way,**  
     *ita*; **in that place**, *ibi*; **in the presence**  
     **of**, *apud*; **in this way**, *sic*; **in truth**, *vērō*;  
     **in vain**, *frūstrā*  
**increase**, *augeō, crēscō*  
**indeed**, *quidem, vērō*  
**infantry**, *pedītēs* (from *pedes*)  
**inflict**, *inferō*  
**influence**, (noun) *auctōritās, grātia*; (verb)  
     *addūcō*  
**inform**, *certiōrem (certiōrēs) faciō, doceō,*  
     *moneō*; **be informed**, *certior fiō*  
**inhabit**, *incolō*  
**injure**, *noceō*  
**injustice**, *iniūria*  
**inmost**, *intimus*  
**inner**, *interior*  
**inquire**, *quaerō*  
**instead of**, *prō*  
**instruct**, *mandō*  
**intend: intending to**, see Participles, Les-  
     son 41  
**interest: consult the interests of**, *cōnsulō*  
**interrupt**, *intermittō*  
**interval**, *spatium*  
**into, in; put into effect**, *efficiō*; **throw into**  
     **confusion**, *perturbō*  
**iron**, *ferrum*  
**is**, see **be**  
**island**, *īnsula*  
**it, hoc, id, illud; it happens**, *accidit, fit*; **it**  
     **is convenient**, *convenit*; **it is necessary**  
     **or proper**, *oportet*; **it is permitted**, *licet*

Italy, *Italia*  
 its, *eius, suus*  
 itself, *ipsum, sui* (see Lesson 40)

## J

javelin, *pilum*  
 join, *coniungō*; join battle, *proelium committō*; join together, *coniungō*  
 journey, *iter*  
 joy, *gaudium*  
 joyful, *laetus*  
 judge, (noun) *iūdex*; (verb) *iūdicō*  
 judgment, *iūdicium*  
 Julia, *Iūlia*  
 Julius, *Iūlius*  
 juror, *iūdex*  
 just, *aequus, iustus*  
 justice, *iūs*

## K

keep, *cōservō, servō*; keep . . . from, *prohibeō*  
 kill, *caedō, interficiō, occidō*  
 kind, *genus*; of such a kind, *tālis*  
 kindness, *beneficium*  
 king, *rēx*  
 kingdom, kingship, *rēgnum*  
 kinsman, *propinquus*  
 knight, *eques*  
 know, *sciō, cognōvi* (from *cognōscō*); not know, *nesciō*

## L

labor, *labōrō*  
 lack, *inopia*  
 lacking: be lacking, *dēsum*  
 land, *terra*; native land, *patria*  
 language, *lingua*  
 large, *amplus, magnus*; how large, *quantus*;  
 rather large, too large, *maior*; so large, such a large, *tantus*; very large, *maximus*

larger, *maior*; a larger amount, *plūs*  
 largest, *maximus*  
 last, *extrēmus, novissimus*; at last, *tandem*  
 late: late at night, *multā nocte*; late in the day, *multō diē*  
 latest, *novissimus*  
 latter: the latter, *hic*  
 laugh, laugh at, *rideō*  
 launch, *dēducō*  
 law, *iūs, lēx*  
 lay waste, *vāstō*  
 lead, *ducō*; lead across, *trādūcō*; lead away, *dēducō*; lead back, *redūcō*; lead down, *dēducō*; lead forward, *prōducō*, lead to, *addūcō*  
 leader, *dux*  
 learn, *cognōscō, discō*  
 least: at least, *quidem*  
 leave, *discēdō, excēdō, relinquō*; leave behind, *relinquō*; leave off, *dēsistō*  
 left, *reliquus, sinister*; left-hand, *sinister*; on the left, *ā sinistrā*  
 legion, *legiō*  
 length: at length, *tandem*  
 less, (adjective) *minor*; (adverb) *minus*  
 lest, *nē*  
 let, see Hortatory Subjunctive, Lesson 43;  
 let go, *mittō*; let go away, *dimitto*; let go back, *remittō*  
 letter, *littera, litterae, epistula*  
 level, *aequus*  
 liberty, *libertās*  
 lie, *iaceō*  
 lieutenant, *lēgātus*  
 life, *vīta*  
 lift up, *tollō*  
 light, (noun) *lūx*; (adjective) *levis*  
 like, (adjective) *aequus, similis*; in like manner, *similiter*; (verb) *amō*  
 likewise, *item*  
 line: straight line, line of battle, *aciēs*;  
 line of march, *agmen*  
 listen to, *audiō*  
 little, (noun) *paulum*; (adjective) *parvus*;  
 (adverb) *paulō, paulum*  
 live, *habitō, incolō, vivō*; live in, *incolō*  
 loaf, *pānis*  
 long, (adjective) *longus*; for a long time,

*diū*; (adverb) *diū* longer, (adverb) *diūtius*, iam; for a longer time, *diūtius*  
**longest: for the longest time**, *diutissimē*  
**look: look at**, *spectō*; look at attentively, *cōspiciō*  
**loose**, *solvō*  
**lord**, *dominus*  
**lose**, *amittō*  
**loud**, *magnus*  
**love**, *amō*  
**lower**, *inferior*  
**lowest**, *imus*, *infimus*  
**loyal**, *fidēlis*  
**loyalty**, *fidēs*  
**Lucius**, *Lūcius*  
**luck**, *fortūna*  
**lucky**, *fēlix*

## M

**magistracy**, *magistrātus*  
**magistrate**, *magistrātus*  
**majority**, *magna pars*  
**make**, *faciō*; **be made**, *fiō*; **make a mistake**, *errō*; **make a plan**, *cōsiliū capiō*; **make war upon**, *bellum inferō*  
**man**, *homō*, *vir*; **our men**, *nostrī*; **young men**, *adulēscēns*  
**manliness**, *virtūs*  
**manner**, *modus*, *ratio*; **in like manner**, *similiter*  
**many**, *multi*; **how many**, *quot*; **rather many**, *plūrēs*; **so many**, *tot*; **too many**, *plūrēs*; **very many**, *plūrimī*; **many people**, *multi*  
**march**, (noun) *iter*; **army on the march**, *line of march*, *agmen*; (verb) *iter faciō*  
**marketplace**, *forum*  
**marsh**, *palūs*  
**master**, *dominus*, *magister*  
**matter**, *rēs*; **as a matter of fact**, *quidem*  
**me**, see I  
**means: by means of**, see Ablative of Means or Instrument, Lesson 9  
**measure**, *modus*  
**meet**, *congrēdiōr*, *conveniō*  
**memory**, *memoria*

**merchant**, *mercātor*  
**message**, *nūntius*  
**messenger**, *nūntius*  
**midday**, *meridiēs*  
**middle of**, *medius*  
**midnight**, *mediā nox*  
**mile**, *mille passūs*  
**military**, *militāris*; **military power**, *imperium*; **military standard**, *signum*  
**mind**, *animus*, *mēns*  
**mine**, *meus*  
**misfortune**, *calamitās*  
**missile**, *tēlum*  
**mistake: make a mistake**, *errō*  
**mock**, *lūdō*  
**money**, *pecūnia*  
**month**, *mēnsis*  
**moon**, *lūna*  
**more**, (noun) *plūs*; (adjective) *plūrēs*; (adverb) *magis*, and see also Comparison, Lessons 33–36; **more often**, *saepius*; **wish . . . more**, *mālō*  
**moreover**, *autem*  
**most**, (adjective) *plūrimus*; (adverb) *maximē*, and see also Comparison, Lessons 33–36; **most often**, *saepissimē*  
**mother**, *māter*  
**mountain**, *mōns*; **halfway up the mountain**, *in mediō monte*  
**mouth**, *os*  
**move**, *cēdō*, *moveō*; **move back**, *removeō*; **move deeply**, *permoveō*; **move thoroughly**, *commoveō*  
**much**, (adjective) *magnus*, *multus*; **how much**, *quantus*; **so much**, *tantus*; (adverb) *multō*, *multum*  
**murder**, *caedēs*  
**must**, see Passive Periphrastic, Lessons 59 and 60  
**my**, *meus*  
**myself**, *ipse*, *meī* (see Lesson 40)

## N

**name**, (noun) *nōmen*; (verb) *appellō*  
**nation**, *gēns*, *populus*  
**native land**, *patria*  
**nature**, *nātūra*

**near**, *ad, prope, propinquus*; **be near**, *adsum*; **draw near**, *appropinquō*  
**nearby**, *propinquus*  
**nearer**, *propior*  
**nearest**, *proximus*  
**nearly**, *ferē, prope*  
**necessary**, *necesse, necessarius*; **it is necessary**, *necesse est, oportet*  
**neighbor**, *finitimus*  
**neighboring**, *finitimus*  
**neither**, (adjective) *neuter*; (conjunction) *neque (nec)*; **neither . . . nor**, *neque (nec) . . . neque (nec)*  
**never**, *numquam, nē . . . umquam*  
**nevertheless**, *tamen*  
**new**, *novus, recēns*  
**next**, (adjective) *posterus, proximus*; (adverb) *deinde*  
**night**, *nox*; **early in the night**, *primā nocte*; **late at night**, *multā nocte*  
**nine**, *novem*  
**nineteen**, *undēviginti*  
**ninth**, *nōnus*  
**no**, *nullus, nihil*; **no one**, *nēmō, nē quis*  
**noble**, *nōbilis, pulcher*  
**nobly**, *pulchrē*  
**noise**, *clāmor*  
**noon**, *meridiēs*  
**nor**, *neque (nec)*  
**not**, *nōn*; **and . . . not**, *neque (nec)*; **if . . . not**, *nisi*; **or not**, *annōn, necne*; **not any**, *nullus*; **not at all**, *nihil*; **not even**, *nē . . . quidem*; **not only . . . but also**, *nōn solum . . . sed etiam*; **not yet**, *nōndum*; **not know**, *nesciō*; **say . . . not**, *negō*; **not wish**, *nōlō*  
**nothing**, *nihil, nē quid* (see Lesson 58)  
**now**, *iam, nunc*  
**number**, *numerus*; **great number**, *multitūdō*

## O

**oar**, *rēmus*  
**obey**, *pareō*  
**obligation: be under an obligation**, *grā-tiam dēbeō*  
**observe closely**, *cōspiciō*

**obtain**, *cōsequor*  
**of**, *dē, ē, ex*; see also Genitive of Possession, Lesson 18  
**off: far off**, *longē*; **leave off**, *dēsistō*  
**offensive weapon**, *tēlum*  
**office: public office**, *magistrātus*  
**often**, *saepe*; **more often**, *rather often*, *saepius*; **most often**, *saepissimē*  
**old**, *antiquus, senex, vetus*; **of old**, *old fashioned*, *antiquus*  
**older**, *maior nātū, senior*  
**oldest**, *maximus nātū*  
**on, in**; see also Ablative of Time When, Lesson 25  
**once: once upon a time**, *ōlim*; **at once**, *statim*  
**one**, *alius, quīdam, ūnus*; **one another, to one another, with one another**, *inter sē (nōs, vōs)*; **one hundred**, *centum*; **one thousand**, *mille*; **no one**, *nēmō, nē quis* (see Lesson 58); **the one**, *alter*  
**oneself: betake oneself**, *mē (tē, sē, etc.) cōferō*  
**only**, *sōlus*; **not only . . . but also**, *nōn solum . . . sed etiam*  
**onrush**, *impetus*  
**onto, in**  
**onward: carry onward**, *īferō*  
**open**, (adjective) *apertus*; (verb) *aperiō*  
**opinion**, *opiniō, sententia*  
**opportunity**, *facultās*  
**or, an, aut, vel**; **or not**, *annōn, necne*; **either . . . or, aut . . . aut, vel . . . vel**; **whether . . . or, utrum . . . an**  
**order**, (noun) *ordō*; **in order that, in order to**, see Adverbial Clause of Purpose, Lesson 44; (verb) *imperō, iubeō*  
**originator**, *auctor*  
**other**, *alius*; **each other, to each other, with each other**, *inter sē (nōs, vōs)*; **the other, alter**; **the other(s)**, *cēteri*  
**ought**, *dēbeō*; see also Passive Periphrastic, Lessons 59 and 60  
**our, ours**, *noster*; **our men**, *nostrī*  
**ourselves**, *ipsī, nostrum* (see Lesson 40)  
**out: out of**, *ē, ex*; **way out**, *exitus*; **drive out**, *expellō*; **find out**, *cognōscō*; **go out**, *ēgredior, excēdō, exeō*; **point out**, *dēmōn-*

*strō*; **search out**, *explōrō*; **set out**,  
*prōficiscor*  
**outcome**, *exitus*  
**outer**, *exterior*  
**outermost**, *extrēmus*  
**outstanding**, *ēgregius*  
**over**, *in, trāns*; **hand over**, *trādō*; **place**  
**over**, *praefficiō*  
**overpower**, *opprimō, premō*  
**overtake**, *cōsequor*  
**owe**, *dēbeō*  
**own: his own, her own, its own, their**  
**own**, *suus*; **my own**, *meus*; **our own**,  
*noster*; **your own**, *tuus, vester*  
**owner**, *dominus*

## P

**pace**, *passus*  
**pain**, *dolor*  
**part**, *pars*; **greater part**, *magna pars*  
**pause**, *intermittō*  
**pay**, *solvō*; **pay the penalty**, *poenam dō*  
**peace**, *pāx*  
**penalty**, *poena*; **pay the penalty**, *poenam*  
*dō*  
**people**, *populus*; **good people**, **many peo-**  
**ple**, etc., *boni, multi*, etc. (see Adjec-  
 tives as Substantives, Lesson 6); **the**  
**common people**, *plēbs*; **belonging to**  
**the people**, *pūblicus*  
**permit**, *patior, permittō*; **it is permitted**,  
*licet*  
**persuade**, *persuadeō*  
**pertain**, *pertineō*  
**pile up**, *instruō*  
**pitch camp**, *castra pōnō*  
**place**, (noun) *locus*; **at one's country**  
**place**, *rūrī* (from *rūs*); **in that place**, *ibi*;  
**to this place**, *hūc*; **to that place**, *eō, illūc*;  
**to what place**, *quō*; (verb) *pōnō*; **place in**  
**command of**, **place over**, *praefficiō*  
**plain**, *campus*  
**plan**, *cōsiliūm, ratiō*; **adopt a plan**, *cōn-*  
*siliūm ineō*; **form or make a plan**, *cōn-*  
*siliūm capiō*

**play**, *lūdō*  
**please**, *dēlectō, placeō*  
**pleasing**, *grātus*  
**pledge**, *fidēs*  
**plenty**, *cōpia*  
**plot**, *insidiae*  
**poem**, *carmen*  
**poet**, *poēta*  
**point out**, *dēmōnstrō*  
**poor**, *miser*  
**port**, *portus*  
**possession: get or take possession of**,  
*potior*  
**possible: as . . . as possible**, *quam* with  
 superlative, Lesson 36; **as soon as pos-**  
**sible**, *quam primum*  
**posterity**, *posterī*  
**power**, *potestās*; **military power**, *imperium*  
**powerful**, *potēns*  
**powerfully**, *potenter*  
**practice**, *ūsus*  
**practise**, *exerceō*  
**praise**, (noun) *laus*; (verb) *laudō*  
**prefer**, *mālō*  
**prepare**, *comparō, parō*; **prepare for**, *parō*  
**prepared**, *parātus*  
**presence: in the presence of**, *apud*  
**present: be present**, *adsum*  
**press**, *premō*; **be hard pressed**, *labōrō*  
**prestige**, *auctōritās*  
**prevent**, *prohibeō*  
**private**, *privātus*  
**proceed**, *mē (tē, sē, etc.) cōnferō*  
**profitable**, *ūtilis*  
**promise**, *polliceor*  
**proper: it is proper**, *oportet*  
**propose**, *prōpōnō*  
**protection**, *praesidiūm*; **under the protec-**  
**tion**, *in fidē, infidem*  
**prove**, *probō*  
**provide for**, *prōvideō*  
**province**, *prōvincia*  
**prudent**, *prūdēns*  
**public**, *pūblicus*; **public office**, *magistrātus*  
**punish**, *poenam sūmō dē*; **be punished**,  
*poenam dō*  
**punishment**, *poena*  
**pursue**, *cōsequor*



push, *pellō*  
 put, *pōnō*; put forth, *prōpōnō*; put in  
 charge of, put in command of, *præficiō*;  
 put into effect, *efficiō*

## Q

quarters: winter quarters, *hiberna*  
 queen, *rēgina*  
 quite a few, *complūrēs*

## R

race, *genus*  
 raise, *tollō*  
 rampart, *vallum*  
 rank, *ordō*  
 rashly, *audācter*  
 rate: at any rate, *quidem*  
 rather, see Comparison, Lessons 33–36:  
   rather large, *maior*; rather many, *plūrēs*;  
   rather often, *saepius*; rather small, *mi-*  
   *nor*; wish . . . rather, *mālō*  
 reach, *pervenīō*  
 read, *legō*  
 ready, *parātus*  
 realize, *sentiō*  
 rear, *novissimum agmen*; in the rear, *ā tergō*  
 reason, *causa, ratiō*; for which reason, *quā*  
   *dē causā*  
 receive, *accipiō, recipiō*  
 recent, *recēns*  
 reconnoiter, *explōrō*  
 region, *regiō*  
 reinforcements, *auxilia*  
 relate, *ferō, narrō*  
 relation, relative, *necessārius, propinquus*  
 remain, *maneō*  
 remaining, *reliquus*  
 remember, *memorā teneō*  
 remove, *tollō*  
 repair, *reficiō*  
 reply, *respondeō*

report, (noun) *fāma*; (verb) *adferō, dēferō,*  
   *ēnūntiō, nūntiō, referō, renūntiō*  
 republic, *rēs pūblica*  
 repulse, *reiciō*  
 reputation, *fāma, opīniō*  
 rescue, *eripiō*  
 resist, *resistō*  
 rest, *quiēs*; the rest of, *cēteri, reliquus*  
 restore, *reddō, reficiō*  
 restrain, *contineō*  
 retreat, *mē (tē, sē, etc.) recipiō, pedem referō*  
 return, *mē (tē, sē, etc.) recipiō, redeō, pedem*  
   *referō, revertor*  
 revolt, *dēficiō*  
 revolution, *rēs novae*  
 reward, *praemium*  
 Rhine, *Rhēnus*  
 ride, *vehor*  
 right, (noun) *iūs*; (adjective) *dexter, iustus*;  
   on the right, *ā dextrā*  
 right-hand, *dexter*  
 rise, *orior, surgō*  
 risk, *periculum*  
 river, *flūmen*  
 road, *via*  
 rock, *saxum*  
 Roman, *Rōmānus*  
 Rome, *Rōma*; of Rome, *Rōmānus*  
 rout, *pellō*  
 route, *iter*  
 rule, *regō*  
 rumor, *fāma, rūmor*  
 run, *currō*  
 running: a running, *cursus*

## S

sacred, *sacer*  
 sad, *trīstis*  
 safe, *tūtus*  
 safety, *salūs*  
 sail, *nāvigō, vehor*  
 sailor, *nauta*  
 sake: for the sake, *causā, grātiā*  
 same, *īdem*; at the same time, *simul*  
 Sardis, *Sardēs*

- savage**, *ferus*  
**save**, *cōservō, servō*  
**say**, *dicō, inquam*; **say . . . not**, *negō*  
**scarcely**, *aegrē, vix*  
**school**, *lūdus*  
**scout**, *explōrātor*  
**sea, mare**; **of the sea**, *maritimus*  
**search out**, *explōrō*  
**seat**, *sella*  
**second**, *alter, secundus*  
**see**, *videō*  
**seek**, *petō, quaerō*  
**seem**, *videor*  
**seize**, *occupō, rapiō*  
**sell**, *vēndō*  
**senate**, *senātus*  
**senator**, *senātor*  
**send**, *mittō*; **send away**, *dīmittō*; **send back**, *remittō*  
**serious**, *gravis*  
**set: set forth**, *expōnō, prōpōnō*; **set free**, *liberō, solvō*; **set on fire**, *incendō*; **set out**, *prōficiscor*; **set up**, *cōstituō, instituō*  
**setting**, *occāsus*  
**settle**, *cōnsidō*  
**seven**, *septem*  
**seventeen**, *septendecim*  
**seventh**, *septimus*  
**several**, *complūrēs*  
**severe**, *gravis*  
**severely**, *graviter*  
**shallows**, *vadum*  
**sharp**, *ācer*  
**sharply**, *ācriter*  
**she**, *ea* (from *is*), *haec, illa*  
**shield**, *scūtum*  
**ship**, *nāvis*; **war ship**, *nāvis longa*  
**shore**, *litus*  
**short**, *brevīs*  
**shout**, (noun) *clāmor*; (verb) *clāmō*  
**show**, *dēmōnstrō, doceō, ostendō*; **show gratitude**, *grātiam referō*  
**shut**, *claudō*  
**Sicily**, *Sicilia*  
**sick**, *aeger*  
**side**, *latus*; **from or on all sides**, *undique*  
**sight**, *speciēs*  
**sign**, *signum*  
**signal**, *signum*  
**silent: be silent**, *taceō*  
**similar**, *similis*  
**similarly**, *similiter*  
**since**, *cum*  
**sister**, *soror*  
**sit**, *sedeō*; **sit down**, *cōnsidō*  
**six**, *sex*  
**sixteen**, *sēdecim*  
**sixth**, *sextus*  
**size**, *magnitūdō*  
**sky**, *caelum*  
**slaughter**, *caedēs*  
**slave**, *servus*  
**sleep**, (noun) *quiēs*; (verb) *dormiō*  
**small**, *parvus*; **rather small, too small**, *minor*; **very small**, *minimus*  
**smaller**, *minor*  
**smallest**, *minimus*  
**smile**, *rideō*  
**snatch**, *rapiō*  
**so**, *ita, sic, tam*; **so great, so large, so much, tantus**; **so many, tot**  
**soldier**, *mīles*  
**some**, *aliquī, quīdam*; **some . . . others**, *aliī . . . aliī*; **some day**, *ōlim*; **at some distance**, *procul*  
**someone**, *aliquis*  
**something**, *aliquid*  
**son**, *filius*  
**song**, *carmen*  
**soon**, *mox*; **as soon as**, *cum primum, simul atque (ac)*; **as soon as possible**, *quam primum*  
**sorrow**, *dolor*  
**sorry: be sorry**, *doleō*  
**sort**, *genus*  
**south**, *merīdiēs*  
**space**, *spatium*  
**Spain**, *Hispania*  
**Spanish**, *Hispanus*  
**spare**, *parcō*  
**speak**, *loquor*  
**speech**, *ōrātiō*; **deliver a speech**, *ōrātiōnem habeō*  
**speed**, *celeritās*  
**spend the winter**, *hiemō*  
**spirit**, *animus*

sponsor, *auctor*  
 stand, *stō*; **stand up**, *surgō*; **take a stand**,  
*cōsistō*  
**standard: military standard**, *signum*  
 star, *stella*  
 state, *civitas, rēs publica*  
 stay, *maneō*  
 still, *tamen*  
**stir up**, *incitō*  
 stone, *lapis, saxum*  
**stop**, *dēsistō, intermittō*  
 storm, *tempestās*  
 story, *fābula*  
**straight line**, *aciēs*  
 strange, *barbarus, mirus*  
 stranger, *hospes*  
 street, *via*  
**strength**, *vīrēs* (from *vīs*)  
**strengthen**, *augeō, cōfirmō*  
 strive, *contendō*  
**strong**, *validus*; **be strong**, *valeō*  
**strongly**, *validē*  
 struggle, *contendō*  
**successfully**, *fēliciter*  
**such**, *tālis*; **such a great**, **such a large**,  
*tantus*; **in such a way**, *ita*; **of such a**  
**kind**, *tālis*  
**suddenly**, *repente, subitō*  
 suffer, *labōrō, patior*  
 suffering, *dolor*  
 suitable, *idōneus*  
**summer**, *aestās*; **at the beginning of sum-**  
**mer**, *prīmā aestāte*  
**summon**, *convocō*  
 sun, *sōl*  
**sundown, sunset**, *sōlis occāsus*  
**supply**, *cōpia*; **grain supply**, *rēs*  
*frumentāria*  
**support**, *subsidiūm*  
**suppose**, *exīstimō*  
**sure**, *certus*; **to be sure**, *quidem*  
**surely**, *certē*  
**surpass**, *superō*  
**surprised: be surprised**, *mīror*  
**surrender**, *trādō*  
**surround**, *circumvenīō*  
**swamp**, *palūs*  
**swift**, *celer*

swiftly, *celeriter*  
 swiftness, *celeritās*  
 sword, *ferrum, gladius*; **with fire and**  
**sword**, *ferrō et igne*

## T

table, *mēnsa*  
**take**, *capiō*; **take a stand**, *cōsistō*; **take**  
**back**, *recipiō*; **take counsel for**, *cōsulō*;  
**take possession of**, *potior*  
 talk, *loquor*  
 task, *negōtium*  
 teach, *doceō*  
 teacher, *magister*  
 tear, *lacrima*  
 tell, *dīcō, narrō*  
 temple, *aedēs*  
 ten, *decem*  
 tenth, *decimus*  
 terms, *condiciō*  
 terrify, *perterreō*  
 territory, *ager, finēs*  
 than, *quam*; see also Ablative of Compar-  
 ison, Lesson 33  
 thank, *grātiās agō*  
**that**, (demonstrative pronoun and adject-  
 ive) *ille, is*; **that . . . there**, *ille*; **that**  
**which**, *quod*; **at that time**, *tum*; **in that**  
**place**, *ibi*; **to that place**, *eō, illūc*  
**their, theirs**, *eōrum* (from *is*), *hōrum, illō-*  
*rum, suus*  
**them**, see **they**  
**themselves**, *ipsī, suī* (see Lesson 40)  
**then**, *deinde, ergō, tum*  
**there**, *eō, ibi, illūc*; **there is, there are**, etc.,  
*est, sunt*, etc.; **that . . . there**, *ille*  
**therefore**, *ergō, itaque*  
**they**, *eī* (from *is*), *hī, illī*  
**thing**, *rēs*  
**think**, *arbitror, exīstimō, putō*  
**third**, *tertius*  
**thirteen**, *tredecim*  
**this**, *hic, is*; **this . . . here**, *hic*; **in this**  
**way**, *sic*; **to this place**, *hūc*  
**thoroughly: move thoroughly**, *commoveō*

thousand, *mille*; thousands, *mīlia*  
 three, *trēs*  
 through, *per*  
 throw, *iaciō*; throw back, *reiciō*; throw  
 into confusion, *perturbō*; throw to-  
 gether, *coniciō*  
 thus, *ita*  
 time, *tempus*; at that time, *tum*; at the  
 same time, *simul*; for a long time, *diū*;  
 for a longer time, *diūtius*; for the first  
 time, *primum*; for the longest time,  
*diūtissimē*; once upon a time, *olim*  
 tired, *defessus*  
 to, *ad*; to be sure, *quidem*; to each other,  
*inter sē*; to that place, *eō*, *illūc*; to the  
 foot of, *sub*; to this place, *hūc*; to what  
 place, to which place, *quō*  
 today, *hodiē*  
 toga, *toga*  
 together: bring together, *cōnferō*; call to-  
 gether, *convocō*; come together, *congre-  
 dior*, *conveniō*; hold together, *contineō*;  
 join together, *coniungō*; throw together,  
*coniciō*  
 tomorrow, *crās*  
 tongue, *lingua*  
 tonight, *hāc nocte*  
 too, *nimis*, *quoque*; see also Comparison,  
 Lessons 33-36; too big, too great, too  
 large, *maior*; too many, *plūrēs*; too  
 small, *minor*  
 top: on top of, *summus*  
 touch, *tangō*  
 toward, towards, *ad*, *in*; go toward, *adeō*  
 tower, *turris*  
 town, *oppidum*  
 trader, *mercātor*  
 train, *exerceō*  
 transport, *vehō*  
 trap, *insidiae*  
 tree, *arbor*  
 trial, *iūdicium*  
 tribe, *populus*  
 tribune, *tribūnus*  
 Trojan, *Trōiānus*  
 troops, *cōpiae*; auxiliary troops, *auxilia*  
 trouble, *negōtium*  
 Troy, *Trōia*

true, *vērus*  
 trumpet, *tuba*  
 trust, *confidō*, *crēdō*  
 truth: in truth, *vērō*  
 try, *cōnor*, *temptō*  
 turn, *vertō*  
 twelve, *duodecim*  
 twenty, *vīgintī*  
 twice, *bis*  
 two, *duo*

## U

ugly, *turpis*  
 unable: be unable, *nōn possum*  
 under, *sub*; under the protection, *in fidem*,  
*in fidē*; be under an obligation, *grātiās  
 dēbeō*  
 understand, *intelligō*  
 undertake, *suscipiō*  
 undiminished, *integer*  
 uneven, *iniquus*  
 unfair, *iniquus*  
 unfavorable, *iniquus*  
 unfortunate, *miser*  
 unfriendly, *inimicus*  
 unhappy, *miser*  
 unite, *coniungō*  
 unless, *nisi*  
 unlike, *dissimilis*  
 untie, *solvo*  
 untouched, *integer*  
 unwilling: be unwilling, *nōlō*  
 up: up to, *sub*; halfway up the mountain,  
*in mediō monte*; bring up, *adferō*; climb  
 up, *ascendō*; draw up, *instruō*; fill up,  
*compleō*; hold up, *sustineō*; lift up, *tollō*;  
 pile up, *instruō*; set up, *cōstituō*,  
*īstituō*; stand up, *surgō*; stir up, *incitō*  
 upon: bring upon, *īferō*; come upon, *in-  
 veniō*; fall upon, *accidō*; make war  
 upon, *bellum īferō*; once upon a time,  
*olim*  
 upset, *commoveō*, *perturbō*  
 urge, *hortor*  
 us, see *we*  
 use, (noun) *ūsus*; (verb) *ūtōr*  
 useful, *ūtilis*

## V

**vain: in vain**, *frūstrā*  
**valley**, *vallēs*  
**van**, *primum agmen*  
**Veii**, *Veii*  
**very**, see Comparison, Lessons 33–36;  
**very big, very great, very large**, *maximus*; **very many**, *plūrimi*; **very small**, *minimus*  
**victor**, *victor*  
**victory**, *victōria*  
**villa**, *vīlla*  
**violence**, *vīs*  
**violent**, *vehemēns*  
**voice**, *vōx*

## W

**wage**, *gerō*  
**wagon**, *carrus*  
**wait for**, *expectō*  
**wakefulness**, *vigilia*  
**walk**, *ambulō*  
**wall**, *mūrus*  
**wander**, *errō*  
**want**, (noun) *inopia*; (verb) *cupiō*  
**war**, *bellum*; **warship**, *nāvis longa*; **make war (on)**, *bellum inferō*; **wage war**, *bellum gerō*  
**warn**, *moneō*  
**warship**, *nāvis longa*  
**was**, see **be**  
**wash**, *lavō*  
**waste: lay waste**, *vāstō*  
**watch**, (noun) *vigilia*; (verb) *spectō*  
**watchfulness**, *vigilia*  
**water**, *aqua*  
**wave**, *fluctus*  
**way**, *modus, via*; **way out**, *exitus*; **in such a way**, *ita*; **in this way**, *sic*; **give way**, *cēdō*  
**we**, *nōs*  
**weapon**, *tēlum*; **weapons**, *arma, ferrum, tēla*; **offensive weapon**, *tēlum*  
**wear**, *gerō*  
**weather**, *tempestās*

**welcome**, *grātus*  
**welfare**, *salūs*  
**well, bene; well bred**, *nōbilis*; **well known**, *nōtus*; **be well**, *valeō*  
**were**, see **be**  
**west**, *sōlis occāsus*  
**what**, *quī, quid* (from *quis*); **to what degree**, *quem ad modum*; **to what place**, *quō*  
**wheel**, *orbis*  
**when**, *cum, ubi, ut*; **when first**, *cum primum*  
**whence**, *unde*  
**where**, *quo, ubi*; **from where, where from**, *unde*  
**whether**, *num, utrum*  
**which**, *quī, uter*  
**who**, *quī, quis*  
**whole**, *integer, tōtus*  
**why**, *cūr*  
**wide**, *lātus*; **far and wide**, *longē latēque*  
**widely**, *lātē*  
**width**, *lātitudō*  
**wife**, *fēmina, mulier, uxor*  
**wild**, *ferus*  
**willing: be willing**, *volō*  
**willingness**, *voluntās*  
**win**, *vincō*  
**wind**, *ventus*  
**window**, *fenestra*  
**wine**, *vīnum*  
**wing (of an army)** *cornū*  
**winter**, (noun) *hiems*; **winter quarters**, *hīberna*; (verb) *hiemō* **spend the winter**, *hiemō*  
**wise**, *prūdēns*  
**wish**, (noun) *voluntās*; (verb) *cupiō, volō*;  
**wish . . . more, wish . . . rather**, *mālō*;  
**not wish**, *nōlō*  
**with**, *cum*; see also Ablative of Means or Instrument, Lesson 9, Ablative Absolute, Lesson 51; **with difficulty**, *aegrē, vix*; **with each other, with one another**, *inter sē (nōs, vōs)*  
**within**, see Ablative of Time Within Which, Lesson 25  
**without**, *sine*  
**withstand**, *sustineō*

**woman**, *fēmina, mulier*  
**wonder, wonder at**, *mīror*  
**wonderful**, *mīrus*  
**woods**, *silva*  
**word**, *verbum*; **bring back word of**,  
*renūntiō*  
**work**, (noun) *labor, opus*; (verb) *labōrō*  
**world**, *orbis terrārum, tellus*  
**worn out**, *dēfessus*  
**worse**, (adjective) *peior*; (adverb) *peius*  
**worst**, (adjective) *pessimus*; (adverb)  
*pessimē*  
**wound**, (noun) *vulnus*; (verb) *vulnerō*  
**wretched**, *miser*  
**wretchedly**, *miserē*  
**write**, *scribō*  
**wrong**, *iniūria*

## Y

**year**, *annus*  
**yesterday**, *herī*  
**yet, tamen; not yet**, *nōndum*  
**yield**, *cēdō*  
**you**, *tū, vōs*  
**young man**, *adulēscēns*  
**your, yours**, *tuus, vester*  
**yourself**, *ipse, tuī* (see Lesson 40); **your-**  
**selves**, *ipsī, vestrum* (see Lesson 40)  
**youth**, *adulēscēns*

## Z

**zeal**, *studium*

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*A Renaissance map of ancient Rome*



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*"Rident  
stolidi verba  
Latina."*